



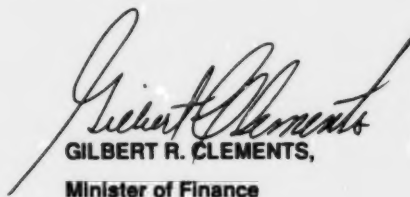
PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
Thirteenth Annual
STATISTICAL REVIEW
1986

Prepared by:
Economics, Statistics and
Fiscal Analysis Division
Department of Finance
March, 1987

FOREWORD

The Prince Edward Island Annual Statistical Review, an informative document containing indepth statistics on the provincial economy plus a wide variety of data on social variables, satisfies the ever increasing need for a reliable source of statistics on Prince Edward Island. This review serves as a quick and thorough statistical reference and is an indispensable source of information for any analysis of Prince Edward Island's economy and its people. The publication includes a commentary on the economic performance of the Province over the past year and a brief description of the Province entitled "Facts about Prince Edward Island."

The Annual Review is prepared by the Economics, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division, and if you have any suggestions, comments, or statistical enquiries, the Division's staff are always ready to assist you.



GILBERT R. CLEMENTS,
Minister of Finance

FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Population (June 3, 1981).....	122,506
Urban Population.....	44,515
Rural Population.....	77,990
Farm Population.....	12,015
Non-Farm Population.....	65,975
Land Area(Square Kilometers).....	5,660.38
Population density(per sq. kilometer).....	21.6
Total Area of Farms - 699,367 acres(283,024 hectares) (50% of total land area)	

MOTTO	: Parva sub ingenti (the small under the protection of the great)
FLOWER	: Lady's Slipper (designated in 1947)
PROVINCIAL BIRD	: Blue Jay
DESIGNATED TREE	: Red Oak
CAPITAL	: City of Charlottetown(Population 15,282 as of June 3, 1981)

Counties and their Population (June 3, 1981)

KINGS	: 19,215
QUEENS	: 60,470
PRINCE	: 42,821

Members of the Legislative Assembly: 32 (21 Liberals, 10 Progressive Conservatives,
1 vacant, as of February 25, 1987)

Members of Parliament	: 4
Senators	: 4

P.E.I. entered Confederation in 1873

TRANSPORTATION:

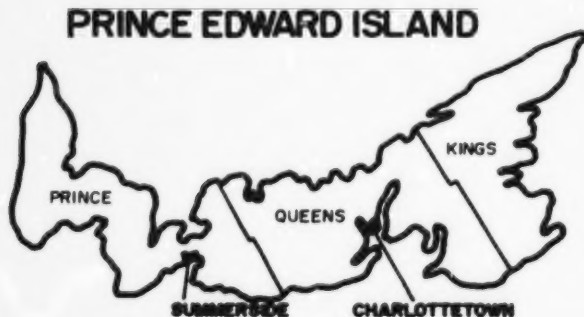
- Airlines	: Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Airlines, Air Atlantic, Air Nova, and Air Bras d'Or
- Ferries	: Borden, P.E.I. to Cape Tormentine, N.B.; Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.; Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands.
-Rail	: Canadian National Railways

NEWS MEDIA

- Television Systems : Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) and Atlantic Television (ATV)
- Three A.M. Radio Stations : CFCY, Charlottetown; CHTN Charlottetown, and CJRW, Summerside
- Three F.M. Radio Stations : C.B.C.F.M., Q93 F.M., and CBAF F.M.
- Three Daily Newspapers : The Guardian, The Evening Patriot, and the Journal Pioneer
- Three Weekly Newspapers : The Eastern Graphic, The West Prince Graphic and LaVoix Acadienne
- One Bi-Weekly Newspaper : The Island Farmer

Temperature (°C, taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)

Summer(July and August)	: Average temperature	18
	: Absolute Maximum	34.4
	: Absolute Minimum	4.4
Winter (January and February)	: Average temperature	-6.9
	: Absolute Maximum	11.7
	: Absolute Minimum	-27.8
Average Yearly Snowfall	: 305 cm (taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)	



PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The statistics included in this publication have been obtained from several sources, including Statistics Canada, Provincial Government Departments, and other institutions and agencies.

Special thanks to Statistics Canada; to all provincial departments and others who supplied data; to Terry Hogan for putting the report together and Tim Shoniker for preparing the Economic Review.

John Palmer,
Director, Economics, Statistics &
Fiscal Analysis

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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Economic Review 1986

1. INTRODUCTION

The Thirteenth Annual Statistical Review presents a commentary on the provincial economy for the year 1986. Most of the statistics referred to are to be found in Tables displayed later in the Review. In some instances complete data were not available at the time of publication, while some data are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

The past year 1986 was a census year both with respect to the population of Canada and agriculture in Canada. As of publication, only the interim census population figures were available and they are presented in Table 6 for Island communities, all other population figures presented are preliminary estimates based on the 1981 census count. Final census figures are expected to be available in April, 1987. The Census of Agriculture data are expected to be available commencing July, 1987.

This edition of the Review presents statistics, for the first time, on families and households in Table 7 and on unemployment insurance benefits in Table 11.

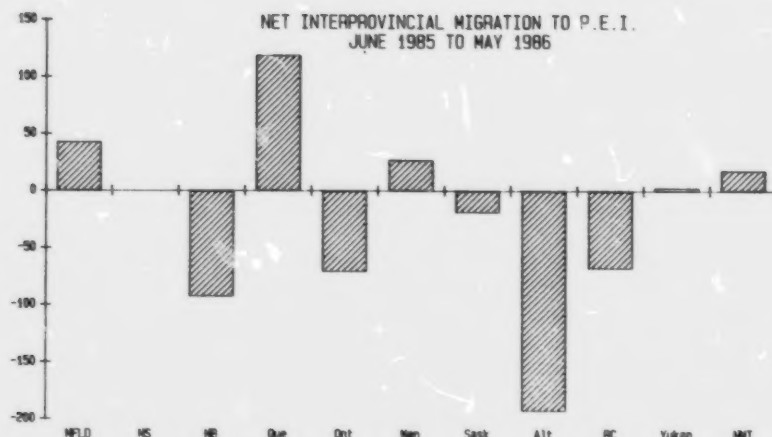
2. ECONOMIC SUMMARY

Prince Edward Island enjoyed an improved economic picture in 1986 as the depressed farm situation turned around in the second half of the year, fishing posted record landings, tourism continued to improve, housing starts reached their highest level since 1978, and the Atlantic Veterinary College commenced classes in September. Interest rates continued to edge downward in 1986 and Islanders reaped the benefits of lower oil prices. The unemployment rate, however, edged upward again as moderate employment gains were out-stripped by an even larger increase in the labour force. Net out-migration from Prince Edward Island resumed in 1986 which slowed population growth.

3. POPULATION

Statistics Canada's preliminary estimate of the June 1, 1986 provincial population, based on the 1981 census, is 128,100 and is subject to downward revision as the interim 1986 census count for Prince Edward Island is 125,379. The population estimate of 128,100 represents a net increase in the population, since June 1985, of 695 consisting of a natural increase of 881 and net out-migration of 186. Between June 1, 1985 and May 30, 1986, 3,777 people left the Island for other parts of Canada while 3,539 people moved to Prince Edward Island from the rest of Canada. Newfoundland, Quebec, Manitoba and both territories provided net in-migration to Prince Edward Island while New Brunswick, Ontario, Saskatchewan, Alberta and B.C. were sources of net out-migration. Nova Scotia had exactly as many out-migrants from, as in-migrants to, Prince Edward Island in 1985-86. Diagram 1 below displays net interprovincial migration for Prince Edward Island in 1985-86.

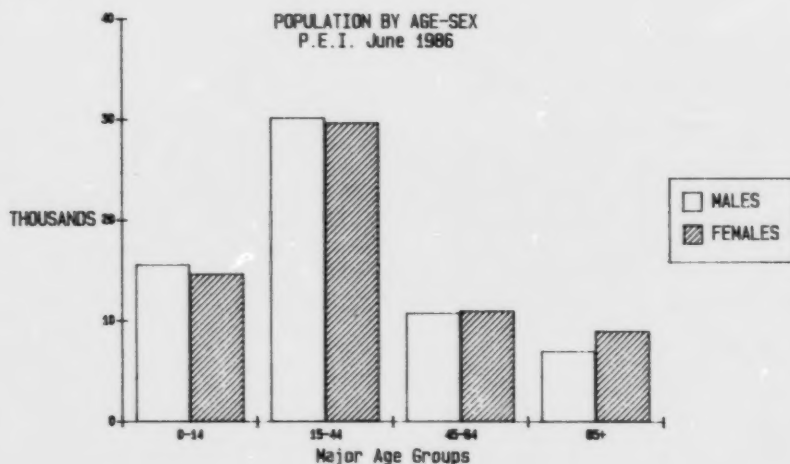
Diagram 1



During the calendar year 1985, there were 1,990 births, the highest number of births since 1972 when 2,010 births were registered. The increased births were the result of a marginal upturn in the fertility rate coupled with increased numbers of women of child bearing age. The total number of deaths declined to 1,080 in 1985 from 1,109 in 1984. There were 910 marriages in 1985, down from 1,057 in 1984 and there were 234 divorces, up from 222 in 1984.

Prince Edward Island's estimated population at June 1, 1986, consisted of 64,400 females and 63,600 males. While there were more females than males overall, there were, however, more males than females in the younger age groups. Diagram 2 below portrays the age-sex distribution in Prince Edward Island in 1986 by broad age groups.

Diagram 2



The 1981 Census indicated that there were 30,220 families residing in private households in 1981 in Prince Edward Island. There were 3,660 lone-parent families which represents 12.1 per cent of all families. The distribution of lone-parent families was fairly even throughout the three counties with 13.6 per cent of all families in Queen's County being lone-parent families, 11.7 per cent in Kings County and 10.1 per cent in Prince County.

4. LABOUR FORCE

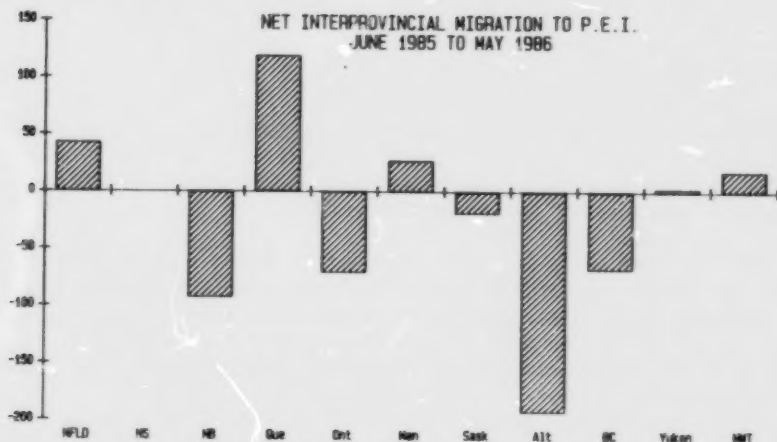
The labour force increased by 1.7 per cent in 1986 to average 60,000 per month. The population aged 15 and over increased by 1.3 per cent to measure 96,000 while the labour force participation rate edged upward from 61.9 per cent in 1985 to reach 62.3 per cent in 1986. Employment gains were moderate in 1986 with an increase of 1.5 per cent. The annual average level of employment was 52,000 in 1986 compared to 51,000 in 1985. As the labour force increased at a faster rate than employment, the unemployment rate crept upward in 1986 to 13.4 per cent compared to 13.2 per cent in 1985 and 12.8 per cent in 1984. Diagram 3 below demonstrates the average quarterly level of employment and labour force for Prince Edward Island from 1981 to 1986.

Diagram 3



The seasonality of employment on Prince Edward Island is not shown above but is very pronounced. Employment in 1986 ranged from a low of 46,000 in January to a high of 59,000 employed in August. Youth employment, those aged 15-24, averaged 12,000 in 1986 with a high of 17,000 in July and August. The youth unemployment rate averaged 18.5 per cent in 1986 compared to an unemployment rate of 11.7 per cent for those aged 25 and over. Those aged 15-24 accounted for 25 per cent of the labour force in Prince Edward Island compared to 22 per cent nationally in 1986.

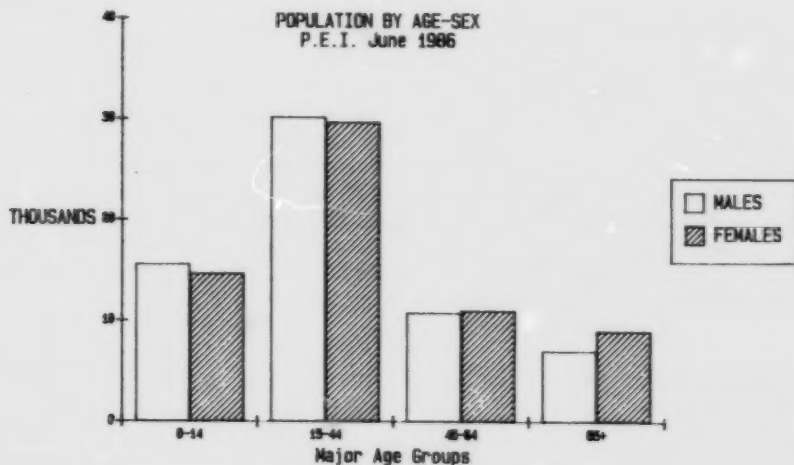
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5. INFLATION

The annual average rate of inflation, as measured by the Consumer Price Index for Charlottetown-Summerside, was 2.0 per cent in 1986. This was the lowest rate of inflation for Charlottetown-Summerside since Statistics Canada started providing a consumer price index for the area in 1974. Furthermore for the fifth consecutive year, the average increase in the CPI for Charlottetown-Summerside was below the national average, as the national CPI increased by 4.2 per cent in 1986.

The table below provides a comparison of the annual rates of increase in the CPI for Canada and Charlottetown-Summerside since 1981, when inflation peaked both nationally and provincially.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE PERCENTAGE INCREASE
IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Charlottetown-Summerside	13.5	9.5	5.1	4.3	3.8	2.0
Canada	12.5	10.8	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.2

Federal sales and excise tax increases in 1986 contributed to higher prices for consumer goods in Canada, but they were outweighed by the drop in oil prices. In Prince Edward Island, overall energy prices declined by -14.1 per cent in 1986, nearly double the national rate of decline of -7.2 per cent. The price of gasoline at the pumps declined on the Island by -10.8 per cent versus a -11.1 per cent decline nationally. Falling electricity prices were the major reason for the significant difference in general energy price changes. Electricity prices declined sharply in Prince Edward Island by -19.2 per cent while nationally they actually increased by 3.3 per cent. The sharply lower energy prices on the Island were the main reason for the low inflation performance in Prince Edward Island in 1986.

The table below provides a comparison of the rates of increase in the average prices of the major components of the CPI for Canada and Charlottetown-Summerside. Tobacco and Alcohol prices experienced the fastest rate of increase in 1986, based largely on double digit increases in tobacco prices of 21.2 per cent provincially and 17.4 per cent nationally. The Food component increased at a faster rate than the overall CPI in 1986. Pork prices increased by 16.1 per cent. The Housing component includes the impact of lower electricity and fuel oil prices.

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

MAJOR COMPONENTS 1986

	Charlottetown- Summerside	Canada
Food	3.5	5.0
Housing	-1.3	3.0
Clothing	3.3	2.8
Transportation	1.1	3.2
Health & Personal Care	4.2	4.2
Recreation & Education	5.3	4.7
Tobacco & Alcohol	12.6	11.9
Energy	-14.1	-7.2
All Items	2.0	4.1

6. PERSONAL INCOME

Available data on major components of income indicate that personal incomes realized a marked improvement on Prince Edward Island in 1986. Labour income, unemployment insurance benefits, and farm and fishing incomes increased significantly. Labour income increased by approximately 6 per cent and unemployment insurance benefits increased by 12.3 per cent in 1986. Total labour income for 1985 was \$707 million and is estimated to have reached \$750 million in 1986. The average weekly industrial wage increased by 2.6 per cent in 1986 to measure \$348. Unemployment insurance benefits for 1986 totalled \$120 million compared to \$107 million in 1985. Weekly benefits averaged \$172 compared to \$159 in 1985. Incomes of fishermen realized strong gains in 1986 as the value of fish landings was \$67 million, \$15 million more than in 1985. Island farmers also enjoyed a much improved financial picture as farm cash receipts reached a new record high and realized net farm income increased by \$22 million from \$35 million in 1985.

In 1984, the most recent year for which taxation statistics are available, the average income per tax filer in Prince Edward Island was \$13,710. While the occupational group, Doctors and Surgeons, had the highest average income per tax filer at \$92,977, Entertainers and Artists had the lowest average income at \$3,464. A total of 72,182 individuals filed tax returns for 1984 with 72.9 per cent, 52,614, having taxable returns. The number of individuals reporting total income in excess of \$50,000 in 1984 was 1,148 compared to 938 in 1983.

7. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

a) Gross Domestic Product

Canada's Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices measures the overall value of goods and services produced within the nation. It increased by 6.1 per cent in 1986 to reach a level of \$505.2 billion. Gross Domestic Product for Canada in constant 1981 dollars increased by 3.1 per cent in 1986 while the GDP price deflator increased by 3.0 per cent.

In 1984, the most recent year for which information is available, Prince Edward Island's Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices was \$1,229 million while the provincial level of GDP at Factor Cost was \$1,134 million. The Conference Board of Canada estimates that Prince Edward Island's level of Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost in constant dollars increased by 3.6 per cent in 1986.

b) Gross Provincial Expenditures

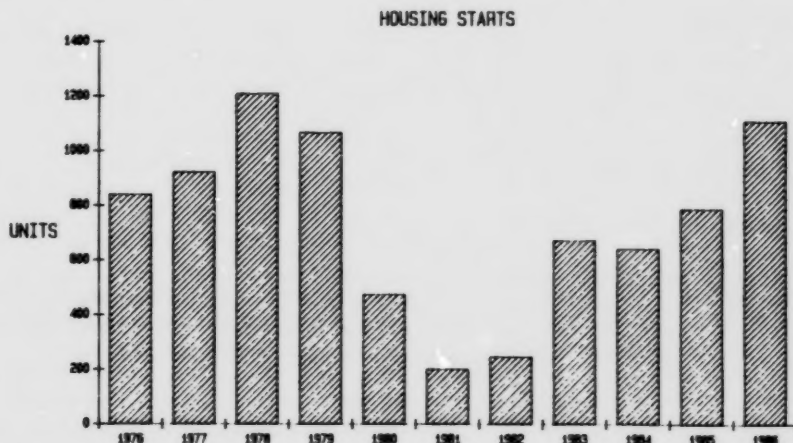
Consumer spending continued on a positive note in 1986 as interest rates and energy costs declined, particularly during the latter half of the year. Retail sales in Prince Edward Island increased by 4.7 per cent to reach a value of \$573 million in 1986 while nationally, retail sales increased by 7.8 per cent. Tourist spending on Prince Edward Island is estimated to have valued \$62.4 million in 1986, a 6.5 per cent increase over 1985. The number of tourist parties by auto and air increased by 2.5 per cent to reach 224,000 in 1986. The number of automobile parties from the United States increased by 11.7 per cent while the number of tourists travelling by air increased by 6.2 per cent.

Total expenditures on construction plus machinery and equipment on P.E.I. was \$410 million in 1986, which represents an increase of 11.1 per cent over 1985. Expenditures on construction, which totalled \$287 million, was comprised of \$234 million in new construction, up 21.6 per cent over 1985 and \$53 million in repairs, up 1.2 per cent over 1985. New residential construction, valued at \$122 million in 1986, is estimated to have increased by 40.0 per cent from 1985's value of \$87 million.

Expenditures on machinery and equipment declined by 0.9 per cent in 1986 to total \$124 million compared to \$125 million in 1985.

Diagram 4 below shows the number of housing starts in Prince Edward Island from 1976 to 1986.

Diagram 4



The value of international exports from Prince Edward Island to the rest of the world increased by 29.1 per cent in 1986 to reach a value of \$146 million, mostly from increased exports to the United States and Japan. The United States, the Island's principal destination of exports, accounted for 59.9 per cent of all Prince Edward Island exports in 1986 and was worth an estimated \$87.5 million. This compares with \$73.4 million worth of exports shipped to the United States in 1985. Japan became the second largest buyer of Island exports in 1986 as it purchased \$11.2 million worth of Island goods. This represents a major increase in sales to Japan compared to 1985 when Japan purchased only \$2.56 million worth of Island exports. Algeria, Venezuela, Uruguay and Trinidad-Tobago accounted for another \$28.0 million in exports in 1986 compared to \$16.8 million in shipments in 1985.

8. SECTOR DETAIL

a) Agriculture

The farm picture, which looked bleak early in 1986 due to low commodity prices, improved significantly in the second half of the year. As a result of this turnaround, farm cash receipts in 1986 reached a new historical high of \$197 million. Farm cash receipts were \$176 million in 1985. The previous record high of \$196 million was set in 1984. Potatoes accounted for \$14 million of the \$21 million increase in 1986 while beef sales accounted for another \$7 million. Realized net farm income is expected to increase substantially in 1986 to reach \$57 million from \$35 million in 1985. Total net government assistance through cash receipts was \$20 million in 1986 including payments under the potato diversion program. Net government assistance in 1985 was \$12 million. Agriculture's share of provincial GDP at factor cost was 9.0 per cent in 1986 according to the Conference Board of Canada.

Potato acreage declined in 1986 to reach 70,000 acres, yet, due to a higher yield, the total harvest increased by 1.3 per cent to reach a level of 17.85 million cwt. Farm cash receipts for potatoes totalled \$63.7 million in 1986 with \$8.1 million in the form of government assistance. Potato prices improved significantly for the 1986 crop compared to the prices received for the 1985 crop and this improved price scenario is presented in Diagram 5 on the following page.

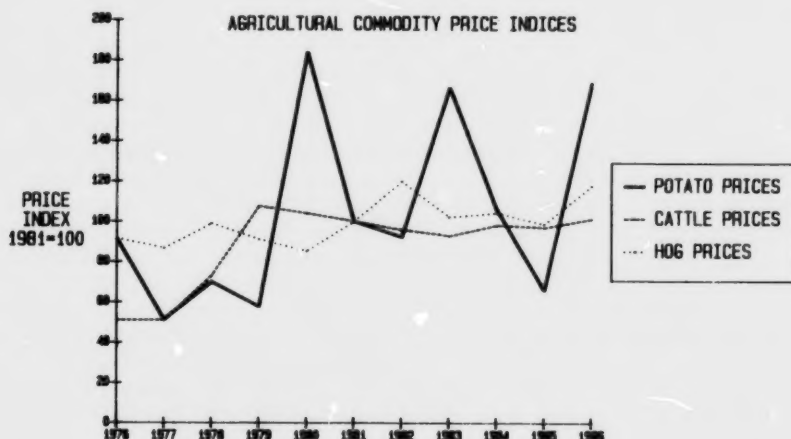
The dairy sector realized an increase in output of 5.6 per cent as the volume of milk and cream produced totalled 99,927 kilolitres in 1986. Farm cash receipts for dairy products were \$35.8 million in 1986 including \$5.4 million in dairy supplementary payments.

The beef sector enjoyed an increase in farm cash receipts of \$7.0 million in 1986 as receipts totalled \$32.3 million. The number of cattle and calves slaughtered increased to 38,181 in 1986 compared to 35,700 in 1985. The average price for beef improved by 4.4 per cent in 1986 according to Statistics Canada's Index of Farm Prices for Prince Edward Island. Hog producers also enjoyed a good year in 1986 as the average price per cwt. for hogs was \$81.67 compared to \$68.42 in 1985. Cash receipts for hogs increased by \$3.6 million to \$24.5 million in 1986, an increase of 17.2 per cent. The number of hogs slaughtered declined to a level of 172,430 from 175,900 in 1985. Hog producers paid \$109,000 into the provincial income stabilization program in 1986 which was in sharp contrast to their receipt of \$2,895,000 from the program in 1985.

Farm cash receipts for all other crops and livestock were \$35.4 million in 1986, up from the \$33.3 million received in 1985. Tobacco receipts, including \$1.0 million in advances, totalled \$71.5 million in 1986 compared to receipts of \$10.2 million in 1985.

Diagram 5 below displays the fluctuation in farm prices for potatoes, cattle and hogs from 1976 to 1986. The price index for potatoes is by crop year and the 1986 index is based on the value of potato cash receipts and potato crop disposition for the August-December 1986 period. The index for cattle is provided by Statistics Canada and the hog index is based on the average price per cwt.

Diagram 5



b) Fishing

Island fishermen enjoyed a record year in 1986 landing 126.0 million pounds of fish worth \$67.1 million. In 1985, the volume of fish caught was 119.5 million pounds worth \$51.9 million. The value of the lobster harvest was \$44.5 million in 1986 which represents 66.3 per cent of the value of total landings. The fishing sector's share of provincial GDP at factor cost in 1986 is estimated to have been 2.0 per cent.

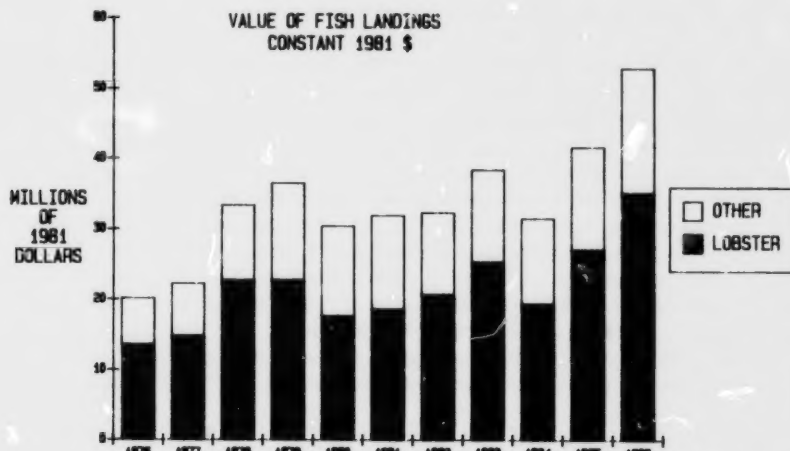
The value of the lobster harvest increased by \$10.9 million or 32.4 per cent in 1986. Lobster landings increased to 18.3 million pounds from 15.0 million pounds in 1985. The value of Island mussels totalled \$1.9 million in 1986. The quantity of mussels harvested has increased from 0.4 million lbs. in 1983 to 1.0 million in 1985, to 2.7 million lbs. in 1986.

Groundfish landings declined in 1986 to a level of 30.1 million lbs. compared to 34.2 million in 1985 and 45.0 million in 1983. The value of groundfish in 1986 was \$5.6 million, up \$0.8 million over 1985 due to higher prices.

Pelagic and estuarial fish landings were worth \$4.7 million in 1986 compared to \$3.6 million in 1985. Total landings increased sharply to 33.3 million lbs. in 1986 from 20.3 million lbs. in 1985. Herring and mackerel both realized large increases in landings in 1986.

Diagram 6 below displays the value of total fish and lobster landings in 1981 dollars from 1976 to 1986 with the Charlottetown-Summerside CPI used as the price deflator.

Diagram 6



c) Forestry

Forestry's share of provincial GDP at factor cost in 1986 is estimated to be approximately 0.5 per cent. Prince Edward Island had 2,940 square kilometers of forest land in 1984 which represents roughly 50 per cent of the province's total area. Total forest production in 1984 was 413,000 cubic metres or 114,000 cords of merchantable timber which represents a 40.5 per cent increase over the 81,000 cords produced in 1983. Fuelwood production accounted for the entire increase in production as industrial wood production declined by 3,000 cords to 35,000 cords in 1984.

d) Manufacturing

Manufacturing accounted for an estimated 6.8 per cent of provincial GDP at factor cost in 1986. Manufacturing shipments increased by 7.1 per cent in 1986 to reach a level of \$313 million from \$292 million in 1985. The value of fish products which increased by 22.1 per cent in 1986, were valued at \$64 million, \$12 million more than in 1985. Employment in manufacturing averaged 4,000 in 1986 as in 1985.

e) Construction

Construction activity increased sharply in 1986 in view of gains in new construction expenditures which increased by 17.6 per cent to value \$287 million compared to \$244 million in 1985 and in housing starts which totalled 1,110 compared to 788 in 1985. The main phase of activity at the Atlantic Veterinary College took place in 1986 which contributed to the sharp increase in institutional construction projects. The value of new construction by institutions increased by 27.9 per cent to reach \$30.7 million from \$24.0 million in 1985. Employment in the construction industry averaged 3,000 in 1986, the same as in 1985 according to the Labour Force Survey. Construction accounted for 8.3 per cent of provincial GDP at factor cost in 1986.

f) Transportation, Communications and Utilities

Transportation, communications and utilities are estimated to represent 7.7 per cent of provincial GDP at factor cost in 1986. Ferry traffic on all three ferry services at Borden, Wood Islands, and Souris increased again in 1986. The total number of passengers carried on all three services was 2,244,000, up 2.6 per cent over 1985, while total vehicular traffic, including rail cars, was 956,000 units, up 2.8 per cent over 1985. Marine Atlantic ferried 1,662,000 passengers in 1986, up 2.9 per cent, Northumberland Ferry transported 530,000 passengers, up 0.6 percent, and CTMA Ferry transported 52,000 passengers, up 14.5 percent over 1985. The number of automobiles transported by all three services was 684,000 in 1986 compared to 660,000 in 1985, which represents a 3.6 per cent increase. Rail freight continued to decline in 1986 as only 2,985 carloads of freight were moved in 1986 compared to 4,444 in 1985 and 5,416 in 1984. The number of airlines servicing Prince Edward Island increased to 5 in 1986 as Air Bras d'Or joined Air Canada, Air Atlantic, Air Nova and Canadian Pacific Airlines with flights in and out of Charlottetown.

Electrical consumption on Prince Edward Island increased by 7.9 per cent in 1986 as the average price of 500 kwh of electricity declined by -21.1 per cent from \$59.39 in 1985 to \$46.83 in 1986. Local generation of electricity formed only 1.9 per cent of electrical consumption in 1986, the remainder being imported from the mainland. The table below presents the average cost of 500 kwh of electricity to Islanders from 1980 to 1986.

**Twelve Month Average of Domestic Cost of 500 kwh
of Electricity (\$ per Month)**

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
48.59	58.07	57.95	60.86	59.39	46.83

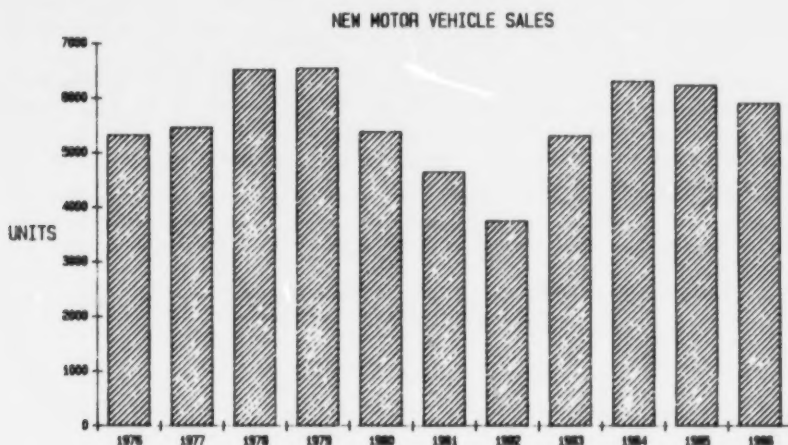
The number of telephones in service at the end of 1986 was 83,973 which was 2.8 per cent more than in 1985. The number of telephone calls made in 1986 was 261 million, up 4.8 per cent over the number of calls made in 1985. There were 8.2 million toll calls in 1986 and 253 million local calls made. In 1985, the per capita number of telephone calls made in Prince Edward Island was 1,951 compared to a national per capita average of 1,361.

g) Commercial Services

Commercial services which embody retail and wholesale trade, financial services, accommodation and food services, entertainment and various services to business, accounted for approximately one third of provincial GDP at factor cost on Prince Edward Island in 1986. Retail and Wholesale Trade is the largest sector of commercial services on Prince Edward Island and it employed 9,100 people in 1986 compared to 8,750 in 1985 according to the Labour Force Survey. Retail sales totalled \$573 million in 1986. Motor vehicle dealers realized sales valued at \$126 million in 1986, an 8.7 per cent increase over 1985. The number of new motor vehicles sold declined from 6,236 units in 1985 to 5,903 in 1986 but the average price per vehicle increased by 6.9 per cent, from \$11,547 in 1985 to reach \$12,347 in 1986. Total food store sales increased by 1.9 per cent to total \$125 million. Hardware store sales increased by 44.3 per cent in 1986 which was indicative of the strong resurgence in residential construction activity. Restaurant receipts totalled \$35.6 million in 1986 compared to \$32.8 million in 1985 while tavern receipts were \$2.2 million compared to \$2.4 million in 1985. Employment in the accommodation and food services industry increased by 5.0 per cent in 1986 according to Statistics Canada. Very little information is available on the other sectors of commercial services.

Diagram 7 below presents new motor vehicle unit sales from 1976 to 1986 on Prince Edward Island.

Diagram 7



h) Non-Commercial and Government Services

Non-commercial and government services, which accounted for approximately one-third of Prince Edward Island's GDP at factor cost in 1986, is comprised mainly of education, health and public administration services.

Employment in education and related services averaged 3,200 during the first eleven months of 1986 compared to 3,100 during the same period of 1985, according to the Statistics Canada Survey of Employment, Payroll and Hours (SEPH). Total student enrollment at all levels of education was 29,266 in 1986-87 and this compares to 29,436 in 1985-86. The Atlantic Veterinary College commenced classes in September of 1986 with 52 students.

Employment in health and welfare services averaged 4,000 during the first eleven months of 1986 compared to 3,800 in 1985, according to the SEPH survey. The number of practicing physicians increased from 167 in 1985 to 196 in 1986.

Total employment in public administration and defence remained unchanged at 5,100 on Prince Edward Island according to Statistics Canada. Provincial government employment increased by 2.8 per cent in 1986. The level of provincial employment at 3,858 in 1986 still remained below its 1980 level of 3,871. Federal government employment averaged 4,422 during the first nine months of 1986, down from 4,517 employed during the same period the year before.

In 1984, the most recent year for which information is available, expenditures by all levels of government, excluding intergovernmental transfers, were \$1,057 million which represents a 14.3 per cent increase over the \$925 million spent in 1983. In 1984 the federal government provided \$818 million of the total, of which \$283 million were transfers to the Prince Edward Island government. Provincial government expenditures that year were \$495 million including \$142 million in transfers to hospitals and local government.

For the final year 1985-86, the province of Prince Edward Island incurred an operating deficit of \$14.5 million as provincial spending totalled \$472 million and revenues, \$457 million. Provincial government spending increased by 8.6 per cent in 1985-86 while revenues increased by 6.3 per cent. Provincial own source revenues totalled \$230 million and federal monies totalled \$227 million.

TABLE 1
POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Population('000)	Births	Deaths	Net Migration	Marriages
1980	122.8	1,958	1,035	-730	939
1981	122.5	1,897	992	-235	849
1982	122.7	1,924	980	-487	855
1983	124.3	1,907	1,050	410	937
1984	125.9	1,954	1,109	921	1,057
1985p	127.4	1,990	1,080	-136	910
1986p	128.1	1,959	1,176	-363	990

Quarterly

1985

1st Quarter	127.1	460	260	1	50 p
2nd Quarter	127.3	500	300	43	200 p
3rd Quarter	127.5	540	260	-24	440 p
4th Quarter	127.8	490	260	-156	220 p

1986

1st Quarter	127.9	440	320	-3	70 p
2nd Quarter	128.0	559	286	-10	220 p
3rd Quarter	128.2	510	270	-207	500 p
4th Quarter	128.2	450	300	-143	200 p

Note: Yearly population figures are as of June 1 of each year. Quarterly population figures are of the first of each quarter. Population figures for 1980-1984 are final intercensal estimates., while 1985, 1986 all quarters of 1985, and all quarters of 1986 are preliminary postcensal estimates based on the 1981 census.

Note: Preliminary statistics from the 1986 census indicate that the population of PEI as of June 3, 1986 was 126, 646. Accordingly the above table and related tables are subject to revision.

p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 84-001, 84-204, 84-205, 91-001, 91-201, Demography Division in Statistics Canada.

TABLE 2
COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1967-68 - 1985-86

Year	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION			Total Net Migration
	Immigration	Emigration	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	
1967-68	152	656	-504	3,574	3,865	-291	-795
1968-69	187	491	-304	3,930	4,526	-596	-900
1969-70	167	459	-292	3,207	4,809	-1,602	-1,894
1970-71	176	350	-174	4,023	3,801	222	48
1971-72	181	73	108	4,299	4,009	290	398
1972-73	171	69	102	4,332	3,409	923	1025
1973-74	354	92	262	4,756	4,254	502	764
1974-75	299	87	212	5,428	4,037	1391	1603
1975-76	204	72	132	4,392	3,742	650	782
1976-77	208	194	14	3,837	3,683	154	168
1977-78	174	221	-47	3,933	3,233	700	653
1978-79	172	210	-38	3,584	3,658	-74	-112
1979-80	301	148	153	3,185	3,543	-358	-205
1980-81	148	148	0	3,116	4,367	-1,251	-1,251
1981-82	145	47	98	3,375	4,231	-856	-758
1982-83	141	78	63	3,403	2,767	636	699
1983-84	112	86	26	3,219	2,422	797	823
1984-85p	104	77	27	3,940	3,317	623	650
1985-86p	137	85	52	3,539	3,777	-238	-186

p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 3
IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN
1980-81 - 1985-86

Province of Origin	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Newfoundland	107	146	113	151	216	140
Nova Scotia	741	931	607	653	788	875
New Brunswick	503	440	404	415	552	527
Quebec	143	146	201	198	183	295
Ontario	1058	901	945	881	1189	1010
Manitoba	62	83	64	62	76	82
Saskatchewan	52	70	86	63	73	73
Alberta	298	418	773	584	562	410
British Columbia	123	220	162	168	276	84
Yukon	20	7	15	24	12	3
Northwest Territories	9	13	33	20	13	40
Total In-Migration	<u>3116</u>	<u>3375</u>	<u>3403</u>	<u>3219</u>	<u>3940</u>	<u>3539</u>

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 4
OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION

1980-81 - 1985-86

Province of Destination	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
Newfoundland	121	148	133	131	111	97
Nova Scotia	990	933	820	589	830	875
New Brunswick	528	552	456	432	581	620
Quebec	108	73	104	80	170	176
Ontario	914	893	728	721	947	1,081
Manitoba	107	113	61	76	69	55
Saskatchewan	58	75	59	19	28	92
Alberta	1,199	1,172	441	247	362	807
British Columbia	301	213	144	107	217	152
Yukon	11	18	6	7	0	0
Northwest Territories	30	41	15	13	4	22
Total Out-Migration	4,367	4,231	2,767	2,422	3,317	3,777

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 5
POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS (AS OF JUNE 1)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

Age Group	1984			1985			1986		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
----- Total	62.4	62.9	125.3	63.4	63.8	127.1	63.6	64.4	128.1
0-4	4.8	4.7	9.5	4.9	4.7	9.6	4.9	4.8	9.8
5-9	5.1	4.8	9.9	5.1	4.8	9.9	5.2	4.8	10.0
10-14	5.6	5.1	10.7	5.6	5.1	10.7	5.5	5.1	10.6
15-19	5.7	5.4	11.1	5.5	5.2	10.7	5.4	5.2	10.6
20-24	6.1	5.9	12.0	6.3	6.0	12.3	6.1	5.8	11.9
25-29	4.9	5.0	9.9	5.1	5.2	10.3	5.2	5.3	10.5
30-34	4.7	4.7	9.4	4.7	4.8	9.5	4.9	5.0	9.8
35-39	4.6	4.4	9.1	5.0	4.7	9.7	5.0	4.9	10.0
40-44	3.3	3.2	6.6	3.5	3.3	6.8	3.7	3.5	7.2
45-49	2.9	2.8	5.7	2.9	2.9	5.8	2.9	2.9	5.8
50-54	2.8	2.6	5.4	2.8	2.6	5.5	2.8	2.8	5.6
55-59	2.6	2.7	5.2	2.6	2.6	5.3	2.6	2.6	5.3
60-64	2.5	2.7	5.2	2.4	2.7	5.1	2.4	2.7	5.1
65-69	2.2	2.5	4.8	2.2	2.6	4.8	2.3	2.6	4.9
70-74	2.0	2.3	4.2	2.0	2.4	4.4	2.0	2.4	4.4
75-79	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.7	3.1
80-84	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.8
85-89	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.1
90+	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7
Broad Age Grouping									
----- 0-14	15.5	14.6	30.1	15.5	14.6	30.2	15.6	14.7	30.3
15-44	29.3	28.6	58.1	30.1	29.2	59.3	30.2	29.7	60.1
45-64	10.8	10.8	21.5	10.7	10.8	21.7	10.8	11.0	21.7
65+	6.9	8.7	15.7	6.9	9.1	16.0	7.0	9.0	16.0

Note: 1984 and 1985 data are Updated Postcensal Estimates. 1986 data are Preliminary Postcensal Estimates. Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Note: The population figures shown here may not agree with figures given in Table 1.

Total population figures in Table 1 have been subject to revision while Table 5 numbers have remained unchanged.

Source: Statistics Canada Demography Division.

TABLE 6
POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND
INDIAN RESERVES IN P.E.I.

	1981(1)	1986(2)		1981(1)	1986(2)
Abram's Village	330 A	332	Morell	347	357
Alberton	1,011 A	1,085	Morell (3)	17	12
Bedeque	162	157	Mount Stewart	317 A	342
Borden	485	507	Murray Harbour	436 A	402
Brackley	295 A	305	Murray River	440 A	474
Bunbury	1,024	1,046	North River	1,504 A	1,716
Cardigan	321	331	North Rustico	694 A	632
Central Bedeque	192 A	198	O'Leary	741 A	819
Charlottetown	15,282	15,572	Parkdale	2,018	2,047
Clyde River	490 A	516	Queen's Royalty	196	225
Cornwall	1,841 A	1,884	Rocky Point (3)	20	26
Crapaud	303	330	Scotchfort (3)	96	116
Cross Roads	942 A	1,751	Sherbrooke	461 A	552
East Royalty	1,863 A	2,026	Sherwood	5,705 A	5,719
Elliot River	338 A	414	Souris	1,407 A	1,364
Georgetown	737	725	Southport	1,302 A	1,313
Hillsborough Park	1,036 A	977	St. Eleanors	3,564 A	3,679
Hunter River	289 A	312	St. Louis	156	134
Kensington	1,246 A	1,091	St. Peters	254 A	258
Keppock-Kinlock	361 A	451	Summerside	7,828	7,917
Kings Royalty	177	188	Tignish	982	953
Kinkora	188 A	148	Tyne Valley	161 A	186
Lennox Island (3)	174	211	Union	166 A	186
Linkletter	286 A	304	Victoria	168 A	184
Meadowbank	202 A	253	Wellington	381 A	401
Miltovale Park	941 A	1,073	West Royalty	1,686	2,059
Miminegash	313 A	286	Wilmot	1,563	1,700
Miscouche	734 A	674	Winsloe	1,067 A	1,118
Montague	1,957	1,981			

(1): 1981 statistics are adjusted to conform to 1986 municipal boundaries.

(2): Interim Population Counts. These figures exclude: 1) persons enumerated at a temporary address; 2) persons enumerated outside Canada; 3) persons enumerated because their usual place of residence was erroneously classified as unoccupied; 4) persons in households where information could not be collected by the Census representative (P.E.I. total Interim Count in 1981 was about 1% below Final Count).

(3): Indian Reserves.

A: Adjusted figures due to boundary changes.

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census, 93-902.

TABLE 7

1981 CENSUS DATA ON DWELLINGS, HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES

Dwellings & Households	Kings	Queens	Prince	P.E.I.
Occupied Private Dwellings	5,700	19,195	12,770	37,660
Owned	4,920	13,400	10,175	28,495
Rented	780	5,790	2,595	9,165
Single Detached	4,905	13,085	10,120	28,110
Single Attached	200	1,395	850	2,440
Apartment, 5 or More Stories	-	90	10	110
Apartment, Less Than 5 Stories	205	2,990	755	3,950
Duplex	50	810	245	1,105
Average Value of Dwelling (1)	\$35,157	\$46,979	\$33,830	\$40,230
Average Private Household Income	\$17,329	\$20,669	\$18,233	\$19,338
Average Number of persons per Private Household	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2
Families				
Families in Private Households	4,580	14,995	10,655	30,220
Husband-Wife Families	4,040	12,950	9,570	26,560
Lone-Parent Families	535	2,040	1,080	3,660
Average No. of Persons per Family	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5
Average No. of Children per Family (2)	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Average Census Family Income	\$18,831	\$22,363	\$19,076	\$20,666

1: For private owner-occupied non-farm dwellings only.

2: The average number of children per family is calculated using the total number of children at home and the total number of families.

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: 1981 Census of Canada, E-560, E-572.

TABLE 6
P.E.I. WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1978-1986

Year	Population ('000)	Population 15+ ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Participation Rate (%)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Unemploy- ment Rate (%)
1978	121.0	86	50	57.7	45	5	9.8
1979	122.0	88	52	59.0	46	6	11.2
1980	122.8	89	53	59.2	47	6	10.6
1981	122.5	90	53	58.7	47	6	11.2
1982	122.7	90	52	57.8	45	7	12.9
1983	124.3	91	55	60.2	48	7	12.2
1984	125.9	93	56	60.2	49	7	12.8
1985	127.4	95	59	61.9	51	8	13.2
1986	128.1	96	60	62.3	52	8	13.4

Source: Statistics Canada 91-201, 71-001, 71-201.

TABLE 9
ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1980-1986
('000)

Industry	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986 ^p
Manufacturing	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1 *
Construction	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6 *
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0 *
Trade	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7 *
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4 *
Community, Business and Personal Services	11.2	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.5	11.4 *
Public Administration and Defense	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8 *
Total Non-Agricultural Industries	31.8	31.1	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.7	31.0

p: preliminary

*: These 1986 figures were averaged using January to November data.

Note. 1983 figures were averaged using March-December figures inclusive, unadjusted for seasonal variations. In April 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. As a result of this new survey employment data after April 1983 are not comparable to previous estimates of employees. For more information on these changes see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, Catalogue number 72-002.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-008 (1980-1982), 72-002 (1983-1986).

TABLE 10
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,
TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES FOR P.E.I.

Year	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Composite (\$)¹	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate (\$)¹	Total Wages and Salaries (\$ million)
1979	209.77	-	382.7
1980	230.03	-	434.7
1981	250.13	-	482.1
1982	278.53	-	537.1
1983	295.20	-	570.9
1984	299.79	324.55	614.8
1985	306.74	339.30	648.4
1986	(a)	348.10	698.9
January		348.52	50.5
February		349.49	50.9
March		352.06	52.3
April		346.05	54.0
May		343.59	59.2
June		340.80	62.1
July		340.37	61.2
August		339.42	63.2
September		346.47	64.3
October		352.98	63.0
November		356.26	59.9
December p		361.20	58.3

p: preliminary

1: In March 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, catalogue number 72-002. Statistics on the Industrial Composite are being updated by the more comprehensive Industrial Aggregate.

(a): The Industrial Composite was terminated in December of 1985.

Source: Statistics Canada 72-002, 72-005.

TABLE 11
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1977 - 1986.

Year	Total Benefits Paid \$	Total Weeks Paid (#)	Average Weekly Payment (\$)	Average Active Claim Count (#)
1977	\$38,306,000	423,078	\$90.54	na
1978	\$45,500,236	453,620	\$100.30	na
1979	\$43,320,430	432,044	\$100.27	10,836
1980	\$46,481,771	416,422	\$111.62	10,661
1981	\$52,943,512	446,805	\$118.49	11,788
1982	\$69,025,442	527,830	\$130.77	13,484
1983	\$81,727,181	573,637	\$142.47	14,524
1984	\$98,225,366	645,995	\$152.05	16,294
1985	\$106,916,220	670,900	\$159.36	17,195
1986	\$120,047,140	696,650	\$172.32	17,615

Source: Statistics Canada 73-001.

TABLE 12
PERSONAL INCOME P.E.I. 1980-1984
(\$ Millions)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	470	524	576	637	668
Military Pay and Allowances	21	23	26	28	32
Net Income of Farm Operators	58	41	32	58	18
Net Income of Unincorporated Business	49	57	74	95	97
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	78	105	121	116	133
Total Earned Income	<u>676</u>	<u>750</u>	<u>829</u>	<u>934</u>	<u>948</u>
Government Transfers	201	219	260	301	343
Other Transfers	7	7	11	12	8
Total Personal Income	<u>884</u>	<u>976</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>1,247</u>	<u>1,299</u>
Personal Disposable Income	<u>761</u>	<u>838</u>	<u>941</u>	<u>1,074</u>	<u>1,104</u>
Per Capita Personal Income \$	7,187	7,935	8,943	10,056	10,310
Per Capita Personal Income Canada \$	10,178	11,853	12,887	13,542	14,412
P.E.I. as a % of Canada	70.6	66.9	69.4	74.3	71.5
Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income	76.5	76.8	75.4	74.9	73.0

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada 13-201, System of National Accounts.

TABLE 13
GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS TO PERSONS (1)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (\$ millions)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Federal:					
Family and Youth Allowance	10	11	12	13	13
Pensions - World Wars I & II	6	7	8	9	9
War Veterans' Allowance	6	6	8	9	9
Unemployment Insurance Benefits	46	52	67	81	98
Pensions to Government Employees	8	9	10	11	12
Old Age Security Fund Payments	51	59	67	72	78
Adult Occupational Training Payments	1	1	5	4	-
Miscellaneous and all Other (2)	7	8	8	13	16
Total Federal	135	153	185	212	235
Provincial:					
Direct Relief	19	17	22	21	35
Old Age and Blind Pensions	-	-	-	-	-
Mothers' and Disabled Persons' Allowance	-	-	-	-	-
Workmen's Compensation Benefits	4	3	4	5	6
Pensions to Government Employees	3	3	4	5	6
Grants to Post-Secondary Educational Institutions	14	14	16	19	18
Grants to Benevolent Associations	6	9	7	9	9
Miscellaneous	9	6	5	10	11
Total Provincial	55	52	58	69	85
Local:					
Total Local	-	-	-	-	-
Canada Pension Plan	11	14	17	20	23
Total	201	219	260	301	343

1: Excludes interest on the public debt and capital assistance.

2: Includes re-established credits, payments to western grain farmers, grants to universities, assistance to immigrants, and grants from Canada Council.

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada 13-213.

TABLE 14

P.E.I. GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURES (\$ Millions)

1980-1984

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	690	768	836	932	1027
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods	421	470	507	567	626
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Services	269	298	329	365	401
Government Current Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	319	375	406	492	550
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	214	172	186	213	231
Government	63	52	52	46	62
Residential Construction	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Residential Construction	60	42	43	37	51
Machinery and Equipment	3	10	9	9	11
Business	151	120	134	167	169
Residential Construction	44	30	26	53	62
Non-Residential Construction	39	33	44	50	40
Machinery and Equipment	68	57	64	64	67
Value of Physical Change in Inventories	18	-27	-23	20	-33
Government	1	1	1	-1	0
Business	17	-28	-24	21	-33
Non-Farm	-4	-7	-23	5	4
Farm Grain in Commercial Channels	21	-21	-1	16	-37
Total Final Expenditures	1,241	1,288	1,405	1,657	1,775
Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate	-382	-328	-366	-459	-546
Gross Provincial Expenditure at Market Price	859	960	1039	1198	1229

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 15
PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
P.E.I. BY COMPONENT 1980-1984

(\$ Million)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	470	524	576	637	668
Military Pay and Allowances	21	23	26	28	32
Corporation Profits before Taxes	79	74	53	74	83
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income	24	48	66	71	79
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production	58	41	32	58	18
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business including Rent	49	57	74	95	97
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	-14	-10	-7	-5	-5
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost	687	757	820	958	972
Indirect Taxes	83	98	110	125	142
of which: oil export charge	-	-	-	-	-
Deduct					
Subsidies	-28	-28	-32	-35	-47
of which: Payments to Importers of Crude Oil & Petroleum Products	0	0	0	0	0
Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments	117	133	141	150	162
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Market Price	859	960	1039	1198	1229
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	804	890	961	1108	1134

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 16

PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA

Year	P.E.I. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices		Canadian GNP	Canadian GNE In Constant \$		P.E.I. Domestic Product Constant \$	
	\$ Million	% Change		% Change	% Change	% Change*	% Change*
1977	576	7.5	10.1		3.3		2.5
1978	665	15.5	10.9		4.2		7.2
1979	759	14.1	14.3		3.7		4.9
1980	859	13.2	12.2		1.5		-4.8
1981	960	11.8	14.9		3.0		0.7
1982	1,039	8.2	5.3		-3.5		0.4
1983	1,198	15.3	8.2		3.6		7.3
1984	1,229	2.6	9.3		5.3		3.8
1985	na	na	7.5		4.0		1.1
1986	na	na	6.0		3.1		3.6

*: Conference Board of Canada

Source: Statistics Canada 13-001, 13-201, 13-213.

TABLE 17
PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST
FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES \$ MILLION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1979-1983

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Agriculture	67.3	97.9	90.0	81.7	102.4
Forestry	x	x	0.1	0.2	0.2
Fishing	20.7	18.7	22.3	25.0	29.9
Hunting and Trapping	x	x	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing Industries	68.2	66.4	63.1	62.9	78.9
Food and Beverage Industries	51.9	47.6	41.5	x	x
Wood Industries	x	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.7
Construction	54.1	51.5	45.8	47.4	56.0
Electric Power, Gas and Water Utilities	11.5	12.1	14.0	20.8	20.4
Electric Power	10.1	10.6	12.3	18.9	18.2
Goods-Producing Industries	221.9	247.0	235.4	238.1	287.9
Education and Related Services	62.7	68.3	76.0	87.0	93.9
Elementary & Secondary Schools	44.1	48.4	54.6	63.1	67.0
Universities and Colleges	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.9	10.4
Health and Welfare Services	52.3	54.4	61.1	73.4	82.9
Hospitals	23.8	22.8	25.5	32.9	38.6
Accommodations and Food Service	25.1	27.5	30.1	31.2	34.2
Hotels and Motels	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.1	11.0
Restaurants, Caterers & Taverns	15.8	17.6	19.3	19.5	21.8
Provincial Administration	47.0	58.1	67.0	73.5	83.2
Local Administration	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.0
Total Selected Industries	414.9	462.1	477.0	511.3	591.1
Other Industries (1)	298.1	341.9	413.0	449.7	516.9
Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	713.0	804.0	890.0	961.0	1,108.0

1: Other industries were calculated by taking the difference between Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost and Total Selected Industries.

x: confidential Note: 1984 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Table 15 in this Publication for Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, and Statistics Canada 61-202 for Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost for Selected Industries.

TABLE 18

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (\$ MILLION)

Capital Expenditures by Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Primary Industries and Construction	37.8	48.0	46.6	39.5	31.4	28.8
New Construction	10.6	15.8	13.6	10.4	8.8	10.4
New Machinery & Equipment	27.2	32.2	33.0	29.1	22.6	18.4
Manufacturing	4.0	5.4	7.3	12.4	23.3	15.0
New Construction	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.1	9.7	5.6
New Machinery & Equipment	3.2	4.2	6.1	10.3	13.6	9.4
Transportation	6.2	8.4	3.1	3.0	0.9	2.0
New Construction	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8
New Machinery & Equipment	5.2	6.5	2.5	2.7	0.8	1.2
Communication	9.3	6.9	7.6	8.4	13.2	15.7
New Construction	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.3	3.5	3.0
New Machinery & Equipment	6.0	5.1	6.0	6.1	9.7	12.7
Miscellaneous Utilities	7.9	9.3	9.0	6.8	4.7	10.2
New Construction	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.0	9.0
New Machinery & Equipment	3.4	5.5	4.5	1.9	0.7	1.2
Trade	9.1	6.6	6.8	10.9	12.9	11.2
New Construction	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.6	5.8	3.7
New Machinery & Equipment	6.1	4.0	4.1	7.3	7.1	7.5
Finance	6.6	15.0	24.5	10.4	7.4	14.6
New Construction	5.1	13.9	22.6	7.9	4.0	10.7
New Machinery & Equipment	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.9
Commercial Service	7.5	7.1	8.2	16.4	13.4	18.3
New Construction	1.2	1.6	0.9	6.2	2.4	4.7
New Machinery & Equipment	6.3	5.5	7.3	10.2	11.0	13.6
Institutions	15.5	11.3	6.4	10.5	27.1	32.8
New Construction	12.7	8.5	4.0	7.7	24.0	30.7
New Machinery & Equipment	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.1
Government Departments	48.5	47.5	44.2	55.9	50.6	42.5
New Construction	42.3	40.4	36.7	45.3	43.1	33.5
New Machinery & Equipment	6.2	7.1	7.5	10.6	7.5	9.0
Housing	24.1	16.8	38.8	49.6	87.1	121.9
New Construction	24.1	16.8	38.8	49.6	87.1	121.9
New Machinery & Equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Capital Expenditures	176.5	182.3	202.5	223.8	272.0	313.0
New Construction	108.6	108.3	127.2	140.3	192.5	234.0
New Machinery & Equipment	67.9	74.0	75.3	83.5	79.5	79.0
Total Repair Expenditure	76.6	85.7	89.7	91.5	97.4	97.4
New Construction	44.7	50.5	54.7	51.5	51.9	52.5
New Machinery & Equipment	31.9	35.2	35.0	40.0	45.5	44.9
Total Capital and Repair	253.1	268.0	292.2	316.2	369.4	410.4
New Construction	153.3	158.8	181.9	191.8	244.4	286.5
New Machinery & Equipment	99.8	109.2	110.3	124.4	125.0	123.9

Note: 1981-1985 data are actual, 1986 data are preliminary actual.

Source: Statistics Canada 61-205, 61-206.

TABLE 19
ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE

1981 = 100

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
January	94.1	104.9	112.4	117.7	122.3	126.0
February	94.6	106.1	112.5	118.3	123.3	126.7
March	97.1	107.4	113.5	118.8	123.2	126.6
April	97.8	107.9	113.9	119.4	123.8	126.2
May	98.9	108.7	115.0	119.8	123.9	126.2
June	100.3	109.3	115.3	120.1	124.6	125.9
July	101.2	110.3	115.7	120.4	125.4	127.0
August	101.5	110.8	116.0	120.6	125.5	127.6
September	102.5	111.3	116.1	120.6	126.1	127.5
October	103.3	112.2	116.6	121.1	125.2	127.9
November	104.2	112.8	116.8	121.6	125.4	128.3
December	104.5	112.6	116.9	121.8	125.2	128.0
Annual Averages	100.0	109.5	115.1	120.0	124.5	127.0
% Change	13.5	9.5	5.1	4.3	3.8	2.0

Note: The Consumer Price Index for each city measures price change from one time period to another within that specific city. Thus, while city C.P.I.'s show the movement of prices over time in each city, they do not indicate price level differences between cities or between cities and Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 20
ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CANADA 1981 = 100

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
January	94.6	105.4	114.1	120.2	124.6	130.1
February	95.6	106.7	114.6	120.9	125.4	130.6
March	96.8	108.0	115.8	121.2	125.7	130.9
April	97.6	108.6	115.8	121.5	126.2	131.1
May	98.4	110.1	116.1	121.7	126.5	131.7
June	100.0	111.2	117.4	122.2	127.2	131.9
July	100.8	111.8	117.9	122.9	127.6	132.9
August	101.6	112.3	118.5	122.9	127.8	133.3
September	102.3	112.9	119.5	123.0	128.0	133.3
October	103.3	113.6	119.2	123.2	128.4	134.0
November	104.2	114.4	119.2	124.0	128.9	134.7
December	104.7	114.4	119.6	124.1	129.5	134.9
Annual Averages	100.0	110.8	117.2	122.3	127.2	132.5
% Change	12.5	10.8	5.8	4.3	4.0	4.2

Note: See note in Table 19.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 21

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE

ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1980	89.8	87.5	92.8	83.4	88.9	91.1	84.4	74.0
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	104.8	111.6	106.1	112.0	111.0	110.0	112.8	120.1
1983	106.3	117.4	110.3	118.1	117.6	117.7	127.8	127.3
1984	111.5	122.7	111.4	122.2	123.5	122.3	138.8	135.6
1985	113.9	127.5	112.7	127.3	129.7	127.2	150.5	141.0
1986	117.9	125.9	116.4	128.7	135.1	134.0	169.4	121.1

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE

YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1980	10.3	8.5	11.9	14.2	8.8	9.3	13.7	17.7
1981	11.4	14.3	7.8	19.9	12.5	9.8	18.5	35.1
1982	4.8	11.6	6.1	12.0	11.0	10.0	12.8	20.1
1983	1.4	5.2	4.0	5.4	5.9	7.0	13.3	6.0
1984	4.9	4.5	1.0	3.5	5.0	3.9	8.6	6.5
1985	2.2	3.9	1.2	4.2	5.0	4.0	8.4	4.0
1986	3.5	-1.3	3.2	1.1	4.2	5.3	12.6	-14.1

Note: See note in Table 19.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 22

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1980	89.8	89.0	93.4	84.5	90.2	90.8	88.6	76.9
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	107.2	112.5	105.6	114.1	110.6	108.7	115.5	119.8
1983	111.2	120.2	109.8	119.8	118.2	115.8	130.0	129.1
1984	117.4	124.7	112.5	124.8	122.8	119.7	140.6	136.3
1985	120.8	129.0	115.6	130.8	127.2	124.5	154.0	143.9
1986	126.8	132.9	118.8	135.0	132.6	130.3	172.3	133.6

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1980	10.7	8.1	11.7	12.8	9.9	9.5	11.2	16.0
1981	11.4	12.4	7.1	18.3	10.9	10.1	12.9	30.0
1982	7.2	12.5	5.6	14.1	10.6	8.7	15.5	19.8
1983	3.7	6.8	4.0	5.0	6.9	6.5	12.6	7.8
1984	5.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.9	3.4	8.2	5.6
1985	2.9	3.4	2.8	4.8	3.6	4.0	9.5	5.6
1986	5.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.7	11.9	-7.2

Note: See note in Table 19.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 23
VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY KIND OF BUSINESS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986p
Combination Stores (grocery and meat)	59,165	65,161	75,514	82,490	92,026	97,326	98,126
Grocery, Confectionary and Sundries Stores	15,687	16,281	18,925	18,050	18,111	22,330	23,014
All Other Food Stores	2,668	2,439	3,736	1,934	2,261	2,611	3,415
Department Stores	53,582	56,766	60,389	67,431	70,304	69,218	70,213
General Merchandise Stores	18,449	18,345	18,270	x	21,525	x	x
General Stores	12,314	13,934	12,185	10,022	9,694	14,324	14,473
Motor Vehicle Dealers	72,151	68,108	63,166	88,116	101,459	115,761	125,814
Service Stations	37,076	47,391	x	x	42,890	38,259	31,353
Garages	2,154	3,274	x	x	758	x	x
Automotive Parts & Accessories Stores	5,349	x	x	x	20,341	x	x
Men's Clothing Stores	2,115	2,459	3,156	x	3,554	x	x
Women's Clothing Stores	4,372	4,539	5,459	6,437	7,753	x	x
Family Clothing Stores	4,995	4,714	1,872	4,671	4,408	4,629	5,736
Hardware Stores	1,493	1,609	1,228	1,842	3,112	3,599	5,195
Pharmacies, Patent Medicine and Cosmetic Stores	10,738	13,549	18,468	21,497	22,454	26,201	30,786
Jewellery Stores	1,301	1,372	1,749	x	1,653	x	x
Sporting Goods and Accessories Stores	2,598	3,918	2,352	3,766	4,493	4,544	4,836
Personal Accessories Stores	1,751	2,201	2,704	2,992	4,068	4,927	5,796
All Other Stores	41,743	48,324	49,810	53,825	63,168	64,602	70,923
Total All Stores	368,053	400,745	412,417	471,714	520,721	547,510	573,383

x: confidential p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 63-005.

TABLE 24
NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1980-1986

Year	Value of New Motor Vehicles Sold (\$'000)			Number of New Motor Vehicles Sold		
	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles
1980	29,335	13,396	42,731	3,971	1,417	5,388
1981	29,182	11,457	40,639	3,619	1,031	4,650
1982	25,748	9,133	34,881	2,898	857	3,755
1983	39,651	13,842	53,513	4,100	1,215	5,315
1984	48,663	19,128	67,791	4,761	1,547	6,308
1985	49,263	22,744	72,007	4,559	1,677	6,236
1986	50,212	22,672	72,884	4,270	1,633	5,903
January	2,508	1,458	3,966	220	100	320
February	3,068	1,651	4,719	272	128	400
March	4,032	1,628	5,660	352	125	477
April	6,173	2,192	8,365	535	161	696
May	6,001	2,096	8,097	513	161	674
June	6,375	2,224	8,599	540	164	704
July	5,516	2,271	7,787	477	149	626
August	3,883	1,478	5,361	328	108	436
September	3,155	1,647	4,802	262	122	384
October	3,789	2,110	5,899	310	132	442
November	3,187	2,044	5,231	261	144	405
December	2,525	1,873	4,398	200	139	339

Source: Statistics Canada 83-007.

TABLE 25
INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION (\$'000)

1981 - 1986

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
United States	37,277	49,746	61,583	76,559	73,530	87,537
Algeria	7,996	17,697	12,197	10,755	7,101	7,783
Venezuela	6,781	4,867	5,720	9,445	5,108	6,974
Trinidad-Tobago	3,520	4,309	7,985	4,292	4,203	7,096
Japan	846	1,709	2,294	3,036	2,556	11,247
Other	13,723	24,376	16,778	27,007	20,745	25,558
Total Exports	70,143	102,704	106,557	131,094	113,243	146,195

BY MAJOR COMMODITIES (\$'000)

1981 - 1985

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Potato Products	29,360	45,172	45,789	52,385	42,901
Lobster Products	11,502	12,173	14,158	16,842	21,329
Evaporated Milk	6,167	15,304	6,833	10,755	6,601
Frozen Ocean Perch Fillets	3,632	5,320	5,202	4,593	3,130
Frozen Cod Fillets	2,856	2,022	2,539	2,129	2,379
Mosses, Sea Grasses & Plants	1,536	2,628	1,801	2,206	2,576
Ophthalmic Goods	406	1,740	1,854	3,482	2,238
Other	14,684	18,345	28,381	38,702	32,089
Total Exports	70,143	102,704	106,557	131,094	113,243

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations from 65-003, 65-004.

TABLE 26
PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
INCOME AND TAXES PAID, 1980 - 1984.

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All Returns (no.)	66,837	67,492	68,336	69,470	72,182
Total Income (\$'000)	664,600	755,400	850,000	914,200	989,600
Average Income (\$)	9,944	11,192	12,439	13,160	13,710
Taxable Returns (no.)	47,585	48,760	49,487	50,514	52,614
Total Income (\$'000)	625,700	712,400	802,900	858,400	927,900
Average Income (\$)	13,149	14,610	16,224	16,993	17,636
Total Tax (\$'000)	81,600	96,300	110,200	115,900	125,800
Average Tax (\$)	1,715	1,975	2,227	2,294	2,391

ALL RETURNS BY COUNTIES AND SELECTED LOCALITIES, 1984.

	All Returns			Taxable Returns			Total Tax Payable
	Number of Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000)	Number of Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000)	(\$'000)
Kings	10,266	11,633	119,426	7,823	14,358	112,322	13,415
Prince	24,744	12,660	313,263	18,455	16,023	295,696	38,044
Queens	35,840	14,819	531,110	27,149	18,605	505,096	74,601
Total P.E.I.	70,850	13,603	963,799	53,427	17,091	913,114	126,060
Charlottetown (1)	18,883	16,028	302,656	14,478	19,907	288,216	45,051
Summerside (1)	7,353	14,875	109,378	5,610	18,593	104,307	15,232

(1): Charlottetown and Summerside are defined by the boundaries used in the 1981 Census of Population.

Note: All Returns consists of Taxable Returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income.

Note: Totals may differ between tables due to rounding and confidentiality adjustments.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 27
PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1984 TAXATION YEAR,
ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Taxable Returns	Number	%	Total Income (\$'000)	%	Taxable Income (\$'000)	%	Total Tax (\$'000)	%
Under \$2,000	22	0.0	22	0.0	12	0.0	0	0.0
\$2,000 to 4,000	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
\$4,000 to 6,000	3,460	6.6	18,344	2.0	2,581	0.5	85	0.1
\$6,000 to 8,000	5,766	11.1	40,694	4.4	11,926	2.3	960	0.8
\$8,000 to 10,000	5,804	11.1	52,258	5.7	19,604	3.7	2,728	2.2
10,000 to 15,000	12,081	23.2	149,206	16.2	70,829	13.4	13,055	10.4
15,000 to 20,000	9,558	18.3	163,041	17.7	89,868	17.0	19,298	15.4
20,000 to 25,000	5,316	10.2	119,106	12.9	73,315	13.9	17,184	13.7
25,000 to 30,000	4,079	7.8	112,127	12.2	73,104	13.8	18,498	14.8
30,000 to 40,000	3,770	7.2	128,074	13.9	85,666	16.2	23,060	18.4
40,000 to 50,000	1,160	2.2	51,788	5.6	36,538	6.9	10,368	8.3
50,000 and over	1,127	2.2	87,668	9.5	64,559	12.2	20,148	16.1
Grand Total	52,142	100.0	922,328	100.0	528,003	100.0	125,383	100.0

All Returns	Number	%	Total Income (\$'000)	%	Taxable Income (\$'000)	%	Total Tax (\$'000)	%
Under \$2,000	7,476	10.5	3,851	0.4	12	0.0	0	0.0
\$2,000 to 4,000	6,033	8.5	18,102	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
\$4,000 to 6,000	6,139	8.6	31,115	3.2	2,631	0.5	85	0.1
\$6,000 to 8,000	7,359	10.3	51,523	5.2	12,071	2.3	959	0.8
\$8,000 to 10,000	6,621	9.3	59,474	6.0	19,693	3.7	2,728	2.2
10,000 to 15,000	12,389	17.4	152,774	15.5	71,089	13.4	13,055	10.4
15,000 to 20,000	9,612	13.5	163,967	16.7	90,041	17.0	19,298	15.4
20,000 to 25,000	5,347	7.5	119,792	12.2	73,517	13.9	17,184	13.7
25,000 to 30,000	4,094	5.8	112,535	11.4	73,299	13.8	18,498	14.8
30,000 to 40,000	3,790	5.3	128,750	13.1	85,998	16.2	23,060	18.4
40,000 to 50,000	1,170	1.6	52,193	5.3	36,798	6.9	10,368	8.3
50,000 and over	1,148	1.6	89,345	9.1	65,351	12.3	20,148	16.1
Grand Total	71,176	100.0	983,419	100.0	530,500	100.0	125,383	100.0

See general notes on Table 26.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 28

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1984,

ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

	Number	Total Income (\$'000)	Average Income \$	Taxable Income (\$'000)	Total Tax (\$'000)
Employees of Businesses	23,816	323,040	13,564	176,575	41,711
Employees of Institutions	4,656	73,753	15,840	42,291	10,277
Teachers and Professors	698	19,153	27,519	12,278	3,408
Federal Employees	2,533	66,756	26,355	43,203	12,092
Provincial Employees	6,743	119,184	17,675	69,093	17,532
Municipal Employees	320	7,261	22,691	4,781	1,263
Armed Forces	943	24,305	25,774	15,311	4,047
Federal Crown Corp.	937	22,000	23,479	13,855	3,632
Provincial Crown Corp.	82	1,358	16,561	894	210
Unclassified Employees	3,080	26,253	8,524	12,173	2,460
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	43,806	683,065	15,593	390,454	96,632
Farmers	2,251	31,620	14,047	15,998	2,503
Fishermen	2,073	29,966	14,455	16,314	2,837
TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERMEN	4,324	61,586	14,243	32,312	5,340
Accountants	40	1,865	46,625	1,140	358
Medical Doctors and Surgeons	130	12,087	92,977	7,950	3,018
Dentists	30	1,827	60,900	1,199	348
Lawyers and Notaries	60	2,947	49,117	2,121	619
Engineers and Architects	11	344	31,273	221	66
Entertainers and Artists	28	97	3,464	21	2
Other Professionals	208	3,129	15,043	1,695	484
TOTAL PROFESSIONALS	499	22,295	12,566	14,347	4,895
Salesmen	91	1,479	16,253	793	189
Forestry Operators	10	108	12,566	14	1
Manufacturers	98	1,037	10,582	465	87
Construction	310	4,308	13,890	2,172	481
Public Utilities	366	4,603	12,577	2,198	482
Wholesale Traders	21	630	30,000	396	108
Retail Traders	619	7,954	12,850	4,418	1,057
Insurance Agency Operators	x	x	x	x	x
Real Estate Agency Operators	16	181	11,313	43	6
Other Finance	x	x	x	x	x
Recreational Services Operators	35	253	7,229	81	15
Business Services Operators	20	270	13,500	91	19
Other Services Operators	931	10,513	11,292	5,227	1,220
Other Business Proprietors	x	x	x	x	x
TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS	2,437	30,112	12,356	15,240	3,498
Investors	3,129	52,348	16,730	29,906	5,695
Property Owners	307	5,510	17,948	3,329	1,052
TOTAL INVESTMENT	3,436	57,858	16,839	33,235	6,747
Pensioners	4,499	53,076	11,797	17,012	3,478
Unclassified	12,084	73,949	6,120	27,108	4,604
GRAND TOTAL	71,176	983,419	13,817	530,500	125,383

x For breakdowns with less than ten taxfilers the

Note: For the breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the all-returns table and the corresponding taxable-returns table. The appropriate subtotal and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

TABLE 29
VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1980 - 1986

Year	Total (\$'000)	Residential (\$'000)	Non-Residential (\$'000)
1980	45,833	24,776	21,057
1981	43,336	18,837	24,499
1982	49,341	17,977	31,364
1983	74,401	32,381	42,020
1984	77,760	37,127	40,633
1985	87,399	43,692	43,707
* 1986	102,201	63,261	38,940

*: 1986 figures are January to November data.

Source: Statistics Canada 64-001.

TABLE 30
NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1980 - 1986

Year	Single Family Dwelling	Semi-detached	Apartment and Row Housing Units	Total
1980	466	28	67	561
1981	304	6	52	362
1982	296	24	99	419
1983	466	38	240	744
1984	490	56	192	738
1985	554	80	223	857
1986	696	88	334	1,118

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 31
NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY COUNTY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Prince County	Queens County	Kings County	Total P.E.I.
1980	186	248	127	561
1981	123	156	83	362
1982	133	188	98	419
1983	196	424	124	744
1984	167	445	126	738
1985	272	473	112	857
1986	271	722	125	1,118

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 32

**HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION
BY YEAR AND QUARTER FOR P.E.I. 1983-1986**

Year & Quarter	Starts	Completions	Under Construction
1983	673	548	*
1st	40	81	155
2nd	248	54	348
3rd	133	202	276
4th	252	211	316
1984	643	581	*
1st	43	114	249
2nd	204	102	350
3rd	264	195	418
4th	132	170	379
1985	788	757	*
1st	43	123	302
2nd	235	216	321
3rd	259	206	381
4th	251	212	420
1986	1,110	1,176	*
1st	122	246	285
2nd	430	159	556
3rd	310	294	590
4th	248	477	362

*: Figure is not calculable.

Source: Statistics Canada 64-002.

TABLE 33
FARM CASH RECEIPTS P.E.I.
(\$'000)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986p
Grains (1)	3,538	2,970	2,665	3,422	3,900	3,836
Potatoes	79,174	52,229	65,002	72,343	54,116	63,738
Fruits	776	1,537	1,756	1,430	1,290	1,271
Vegetables	4,037	3,535	3,920	5,391	5,317	5,450
Tobacco	na	12,335	11,786	14,814	11,116	10,456
Other Crops (2)	17,908	3,909	8,041	7,737	10,999	7,786
Total Crops	105,433	76,515	93,170	105,137	86,738	92,537
Cattle & Calves	18,833	22,839	23,914	24,132	25,329	32,388
Hogs	21,480	23,659	19,572	22,817	20,927	24,530
Sheep & Lambs	189	186	179	225	298	384
Dairy Products	26,602	29,465	26,108	28,708	27,919	30,414
Poultry	202	821	508	899	991	1,081
Eggs	2,762	2,659	2,738	2,985	2,939	2,909
Other Livestock & Products	2,194	2,194	2,262	2,862	2,764	2,919
Total Livestock & Products	72,262	81,823	75,281	82,628	81,167	94,625
Other Cash Receipts (3)	11,551	5,824	7,287	8,157	8,473	10,088
Total Cash Receipts	<u>189,246</u>	<u>164,162</u>	<u>175,738</u>	<u>195,922</u>	<u>176,378</u>	<u>197,250</u>

(1) Wheat, Oats and Barley

(2) Floriculture and nursery are included in other crops.

(3) "Other Cash Receipts" is made up of forest and maple, dairy subsidy, deficiency payments and provincial stabilization payments.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-001.

TABLE 34
INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (\$'000)

Year	Cash Receipts(1) from Farm Production	Income(2) in Kind	Realized(3) Gross Income	Operating & Depreciation Charges (4)	Realized(5) Net Income	Value of (6) Inventory Changes	Total(7) Net Income
1980	138,809	3,211	142,020	108,033	33,987	-5,869	28,118
1981	189,246	3,485	192,731	129,566	63,165	28,915	92,080
1982	164,162	2,917	167,079	136,821	30,258	3,229	33,487
1983	175,738	2,980	178,718	137,770	40,948	-3,423	37,525
1984	195,922	2,961	198,883	143,219	55,664	14,280	69,944
1985	176,378	2,673	179,051	144,416	34,635	-3,177	31,458
1985p	197,250	2,604	199,854	142,723	57,131	-6,906	50,225

p: 2,4 and 6 are Statistics Canada projections based on the 1986 Outlook Conference.

Note: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1+2)

Realized Net Income (5) = (3-4)

Total Net Income (7) = (3+6) - 4

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202.

TABLE 35
CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS IN P.E.I. 1980 - 1985
(\$ Million)

Year	Total(1)	Land and Buildings	Implements(2) & Machinery	Livestock(3) & Poultry
1980	613	412	131	70
1981	702	479	149	74
1982	664	432	155	77
1983	662	432	155	75
1984	647	411	159	77
1985p	641	411	159	71

1: All items have been rounded to \$ million and thus totals may not add due to rounding.

2: Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.

3: Livestock and poultry includes the value of animal and fur farms.

p: projections

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202.

TABLE 36
INDEX OF FARM PRODUCTION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981 =100

Year	Index of Crop Production	Index of Livestock Production	Index of Farm Production
1980	70.2	99.0	81.4
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	97.8	105.5	100.8
1983	87.6	106.2	94.8
1984	104.4	104.7	104.5
1985	93.2	104.4	97.5

Note: The time base for this table has been set to 1981 = 100 while the table in the Annual Statistical Review prior to 1984 was set to 1971 = 100. Years prior to 1980 can be viewed in Statistics Canada publication 21-203.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-203.

TABLE 37
FARM PRODUCT PRICE INDEX P.E.I. 1981 = 100

Year	Crops	Livestock and Animal Prods.	Total
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	62.2	101.3	78.7
1983	74.4	96.1	83.6
1984r	87.0	102.4	93.5
1985r	69.6	100.4	82.6
1986p	67.0	107.4	84.1
January	49.3	103.4	72.2
February	44.8	104.4	70.1
March	47.1	102.4	70.5
April	47.7	99.6	69.7
May	53.2	101.7	73.7
June	55.6	104.7	76.4
July	55.6	104.3	76.2
August	95.4	115.6	104.0
September	89.3	115.4	100.4
October	93.4	111.0	100.9
November	88.4	113.1	98.9
December	96.4	113.6	83.7

r: revised p: preliminary

Note: In 1986 this index was updated to (1981 = 100).

Source: Statistics Canada 62-003.

TABLE 38

COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA

P.E.I. 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1,971	1,976	1,981
Total Number of Census Farms	4,543	3,677	3,154
Total Farm Population	21,338	15,790	12,015
Total Land Area (acres)	1,399,040	1,339,040	1,399,040
Area in Census Farms (acres)	774,630	731,035	699,367
Use of Farm Lands (acres)			
Improved Land	494,131	503,558	500,853
Cropland (1)	351,384	391,534	391,118
Pasture	114,271	95,787	89,521
Other	28,476	16,237	20,214
Unimproved Land	280,499	227,477	198,514
Woodland	210,911	184,471	161,697
Other	69,588	43,006	36,817
Total Capital Value (\$)	161,423,000	326,770,000	701,556,000
Value of Land and Buildings (\$)	102,090,000	218,194,000	478,845,000
Value of Machinery & Equipment (\$)	38,273,000	75,181,000	148,971,000
Value of Livestock & Poultry (\$)	21,060,000	33,395,000	73,740,000

1: Cropland includes the total area of all field crops, plus the acres of fruits, vegetables, greenhouse, mushroom houses and nursery products.

Note: The 1981 Census defines a census farm as a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding with sales of agricultural products during the past 12 months of \$250 or more. Operations which anticipated sales of \$250 or more in 1981 were also included. Comparisons between 1981 data and previous censuses are made in this table and the next three tables. The 1971 data refer to census farms with sales over \$50 and the 1976 data to agricultural holdings with sales over \$50.

Source: Statistics Canada 92-901, 96-903.

TABLE 38
CENSUS FARM DATA CLASSIFIED BY SALES CLASS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976 & 1981

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	1971		1976		1981		
	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%	
\$250,000 and over	—	115	2.5	149	82	2.6	
100,00 - 249,000					299	9.5	
50,000 - 99,000					414	13.1	
25,000 - 49,999		221	4.9	367	10.0	473	15.0
10,000 - 24,999		673	14.8	727	19.8	569	18.0
5,000 - 9,999		909	20.0	543	14.8	386	12.2
2,500 - 4,999		862	19.0	514	14.0	362	11.5
Under \$ 2,500		1,755	38.6	1,146	31.1	596	18.1
Institutional Farms		8	0.2	7	0.2	(1)	-
Total Number of Farms		4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0

1: In 1981 all Institutional farms are included in their specific class. See note in Table 38 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 40
FARM WITH SALES OF \$2,500 OR MORE
CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF PRODUCT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976 & 1981

Product Type	1971		1976		1981	
	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%
Dairy	629	22.6	846	33.5	768	29.7
Cattle	372	13.4	334	13.2	547	21.2
Hogs	259	9.3	218	8.6	255	9.9
Poultry	21	0.8	19	0.8	26	1.0
Wheat	-	-	13	0.5	5	0.2
Small Grains (excluding Wheat Farms)	11	0.4	126	5.0	85	3.3
Field Crops, other than Small Grains	616	22.2	471	18.7	462	17.9
Fruit and Vegetables	26	0.9	30	1.2	53	2.0
Miscellaneous Specialty	..	..	21	0.8	88	3.4
Livestock Combination	..	..	319	12.6	204	7.9
Field Crop Combination	16	0.6	77	3.0	48	1.8
Other Combination	67	2.4	52	2.1	44	1.7
Total	2,780	100.0	2,524	100.0	2,585	100.0

.. : nil, .. : not available

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue Number 96-903.

TABLE 41
SELECTED 1981 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS
BY COUNTY IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Prince County	Kings County	Queens County	P.E.I. Total
Total Number of Farms	1,084	586	1,484	3,154
Total Area of Farms (acres)	262,881	148,810	287,676	699,367
Total Improved Land Area (acres)	195,772	86,442	218,709	500,853
Type of Organization				
Individual or Family Farm	875	493	1,271	2,639
Partnership				
with written agreement	50	32	86	168
without written agreement	87	37	87	211
Legally Constituted Company				
Family	63	23	32	119
Other(1)	3	1	2	6
Other Type(2)	6	-	5	11
Total All Types	1,084	586	1,484	3,154

1: A legally constituted company with most of the shares owned by some other person(s) or business.

2: Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, lands operated privately for an estate or trust company, Hutterite colonies and co-operative farms were included in "other" type of organization.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 42
FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE (MILLIONS) P.E.I.

Year	Ground Fish		Pelagic & Estuarial		Lobster & Shellfish		Irish Moss		Total	
	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$
1980	42.3	4.7	12.2	2.3	16.5	18.0	35.2	1.8	106.2	26.8
1981	45.1	5.4	14.0	2.3	17.6	22.3	37.5	1.9	114.2	31.9
1982	42.3	4.8	18.1	2.5	18.7	26.4	34.0	1.7	113.1	35.4
1983	45.0	4.9	20.7	3.5	21.9	34.3	28.7	1.4	66.0	44.1
1984	41.6	4.5	15.6	3.3	21.6	28.3	34.7	1.7	113.5	37.8
1985	34.2	4.8	20.3	3.6	26.6	40.9	38.4	2.5	119.5	51.9
1986	30.1	5.6	33.3	4.7	31.4	54.8	31.2	2.0	126.0	67.1

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries.

TABLE 43
P.E.I. LOBSTER LANDINGS STATISTICS COMPARISON
TOTAL POUNDS

Statistical Districts	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986p
88	3,001,256	2,985,871	3,716,043	3,110,242	3,004,750	3,783,160
87	2,189,318	2,017,332	3,177,682	2,718,605	3,145,782	5,314,338
96	410,637	411,289	508,170	322,383	304,333	391,446
86	243,307	201,604	360,497	337,605	431,109	643,493
95	839,691	1,012,375	1,223,250	937,890	791,427	978,204
85	47,053	31,745	65,293	59,969	181,333	547,498
93	672,945	615,362	961,355	785,143	835,950	868,964
83	516,479	785,620	1,114,513	758,610	1,849,182	1,295,002
92	1,994,684	2,079,060	2,437,566	2,210,636	1,819,800	2,113,058
82	1,964,718	2,030,434	1,887,151	2,394,223	2,654,715	2,392,470
Total Pounds	11,880,088	12,170,692	15,451,520	13,635,306	15,018,381	18,327,633
Dollar Value	18,519,450	22,599,000	29,056,111	23,137,881	33,591,000	44,494,234

p: preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries.

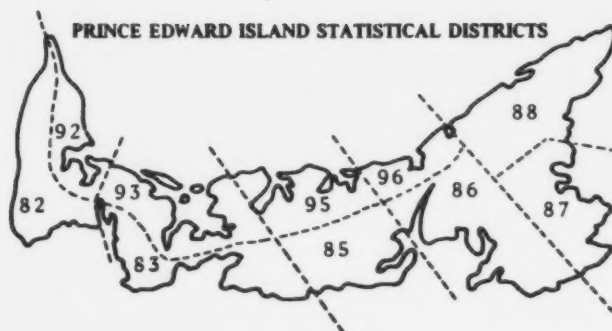


TABLE 44
AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY P.E.I. FISHERMEN
SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES
(Cents Per Pound)

Year	Cod	Hake	Herring	Mackerel	Smelts	Lobster	Oysters
1973	8.2	5.9	4.7	3.7	15.5	97.1	18.6
1974	9.4	6.1	4.7	3.7	15.5	101.7	19.8
1975	9.8	7.4	5.5	4.2	12.0	94.7	23.3
1976	11.7	7.1	7.3	5.2	9.1	100.0	23.0
1977	14.6	8.9	6.7	5.9	10.6	110.2	24.5
1978	14.3	8.6	7.6	6.8	10.8	150.0	27.7
1979	18.0	9.7	9.5	8.9	15.8	152.7	33.2
1980	14.0	9.2	11.5	10.6	17.8	131.7	45.0
1981	16.1	10.0	14.1	12.0	10.0	155.9	53.1
1982	12.3	10.0	10.4	11.6	10.0	185.7	53.0
1983	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	10.1	188.1	53.0
1984	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	14.9	169.7	60.0
1985	14.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	223.7	60.0
1986p	25.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	40.0	242.8	60.0

p: preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries.

TABLE 45
TOTAL NUMBER OF TOURIST PARTIES, P.E.I.(Auto & Air)
MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986p
Number of Tourist Parties	216234	210,727	204,272	199,749	208,476	218,381	223,883

TABLE 46
AMOUNT EXPENDED BY NON-RESIDENT TOURISTS BY CATEGORY
ALL MODES(1) (Millions of Dollars)(May 15 - October 31)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986p
Gas and Oil	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.9
Auto Repairs & Maintenance	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Food & Beverage (including alcohol)	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9
Alcoholic Beverages	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9
Restaurant Meal & Beverages	10.9	12.0	12.7	13.0	13.8	15.0	16.0
Accommodations	10.7	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.2	14.3	15.2
Recreation and Entertainment	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.4
Handicrafts	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.7
Other	2.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.7
Total	43.5	46.8	49.5	50.7	54.2	58.6	62.4

p: preliminary

1. auto, bus, motorcoach, air and cruise ships.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 47
TOURIST PARTIES BY TYPE OF PARTY - 1986 SEASON
(May 15 - October 31)

Mode	Spring (May 15-June 11)	Summer (June 12-Sept 12)	Fall (Sept 13-Oct. 31)	Total 1986 Season
Auto Parties	14,345	158,618	26,320	199,283
Percent	6.4	70.8	11.8	89.0
Air Parties	3,076	16,675	4,849	24,600
Percent	1.4	7.4	2.2	11.0
Total Parties	17,421	175,293	31,169	223,883
Percent	7.8	78.3	13.9	100.0

TABLE 48
P.E.I. TOURIST AUTO PARTIES BY ORIGIN
(May 15 - October 31, 1986)

Tourist Origin	Parties	Percent
Newfoundland	4,193	2.1
Nova Scotia	63,515	31.9
New Brunswick	50,734	25.5
Quebec	20,539	10.3
Ontario	28,785	14.4
Other Canada	2,973	1.5
New England States	13,516	6.8
Mid-Atlantic States	5,561	2.8
Other States	9,467	4.8
Total	199,283	100.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism & Parks, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 49

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESTAURANT, CATERER AND TAVERN RECEIPTS

BY KIND OF BUSINESS BY MONTH FOR 1986 (\$'000)

Month	Restaurants Licensed	Restaurants Unlicensed	Take-Outs	Caterers	Taverns	Total
January	910.7	1,016.8	500.2	97.1	109.9	2,634.4
February	879.6	959.5	503.9	121.9	104.6	2,569.8
March	972.8	1,122.9	572.1	147.0	121.9	2,936.9
April	996.8	1,176.1	582.4	147.9	133.3	3,036.6
May	1,310.4	1,300.5	844.4	130.6	125.9	3,711.9
June	1,731.8	1,410.2	966.5	125.7	184.5	4,418.9
July	3,367.8	2,108.4	1,242.1	143.0	279.1	7,140.8
August	3,328.5	2,261.9	1,245.1	121.9	305.6	7,173.2
September	1,794.3	1,511.3	841.0	159.5	163.2	4,469.3
October	1,344.8	1,305.2	756.6	209.5	168.3	3,784.4
November	1,013.1	1,282.4	627.7	172.1	224.9	3,320.2
December	1,060.2	1,437.0	584.8	166.6	242.2	3,490.8
Total	18,710.8	16,892.2	9,266.8	1,742.8	2,163.4	48,687.2

p: preliminary

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-011.

TABLE 50
NUMBER OF LOCATIONS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS
FROM MAJOR ACCOMODATION GROUPS, P.E.I.

Year	Hotels		Motels		Tourist Courts and Cabins		Tent & Trailer Campgrounds		Total	
	No.	\$'000	No.	\$'000	No.	\$'000	No.	\$'000		
1980	22	9,931	60	5,043	72	1,137	57	2,094	211	18,205
1981	25	11,077	55	6,209	75	1,216	51	2,251	206	20,753
1982	25	12,864	56	5,600	74	1,363	48	2,328	203	22,115
1983	24	14,568	54	5,778	72	1,501	47	2,229	197	24,076
1984	23	14040	52	x	69	2303	45	x	189	23488

x: confidential.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-204.

TABLE 51
SOURCES OF RECEIPTS FOR ALL TYPES OF
ACCOMODATION GROUPS, P.E.I. (\$'000)

Year	Rooms	Meals	Beer, Wine and Liquor	Merchandise Sales	All Other	Total
1981	12,510	4,227	2,195	903	412	20,753
1982	12,966	4,472	2,968	968	275	22,155
1983	14,468	4,429	3,110	900	646	23,553
1984	14,393	4,809	x	x	413	23,488

Note: Data prior to 1980 are not shown as they are not comparable. Because no breakdown of receipts by source was available for Outfitters and Provincial and Federal campgrounds, components will not add to totals.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-204.

TABLE 92
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF P.E.I. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY (1)

Year	Establish- ments	Production & Related Workers				Cost of Fuel & Electricity (\$'000)	Cost of Materials & Supplies (\$'000)	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture (\$'000)	Value Added (\$'000)
		Male	Female	Hours Paid ('000)	Wages (\$'000)				
1980	152	1,705	671	5,085	28,284	5,500	149,982	234,420	78,224
1981	150	1,644	738	4,958	31,049	7,315	164,544	247,020	75,446
1982	127	1,488	738	4,560	30,552	9,078	169,569	255,173	75,559
1983	140	1,553	848	5,030	35,615	10,273	185,787	285,176	93,149
1984	146	1,480	860	4,876	35,327	10,759	188,943	299,049	87,159

1. These statistics refer to production activity of manufacturing establishments.

TOTAL ACTIVITY (2)

Year	Working Owners & Partners	Administrative Office & Other Non-Manufacturing Employees			Total Employees		Cost of Materials Supplies & Goods for Resale (\$'000)	Value of Shipments & Other Revenues (\$'000)	Value Added (\$'000)
		Male	Female	Salaries (\$'000)	Number	Salaries & Wages (\$'000)			
1980	48	420	180	10,465	2,980	38,749	197,645	286,184	82,304
1981	45	451	208	11,751	3,041	42,800	227,347	312,858	79,481
1982	25	418	201	12,337	2,872	42,889	205,438	293,200	79,144
1983	37	458	202	14,054	3,081	49,889	227,188	330,835	97,386
1984	40	410	213	14,350	2,963	49,677	232,580	344,189	98,643

2. These statistics refer to total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.

3. Statistics prior to 1982 are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification while 1982, 1983 and 1984 statistics are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203.

TABLE 53
VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1980-1984 (\$'000)

	1980	1981	1982 (1)	1983 (1)	1984 (1)
Fish Products Industry	16,037	16,560	12,903	16,529	17,741
Dairy Products Industry	11,313	11,625	12,891	12,613	12,362
Other Food and Beverage Industry	28,625	22,295	x	x	x
Total Food and Beverage Industry	55,975	50,480	x	59,902	47,779
Wood Industries	2,530	2,113	1,713	3,211	3,384
Furniture & Fixtures Industry	185	243	x	x	x
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	5,363	x	x	8,315	x
Machinery Industries	x	x	x	x	x
Non-Metallic Mineral Products Industries	x	x	x	x	x
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	x	x	x	2,382	3,248
Total All Industries	78,224	75,446	75,152	93,148	87,158

x: confidential

Note: In August 1981, a survey of manufacturing employment which included employees and working owners/partners was carried out by the Prince Edward Island Department of Finance. There are approximately 329 manufacturing firms on P.E.I., 286 of which were included in the survey. Survey results indicated an estimated annual 1980 employment of 4,187.

1. Bakeries have been removed from the manufacturing category and shifted to the services category. 1983 figures conform to this change and 1982 figures have been revised to reflect the change. Figures prior to 1982 do not compare with the data after this reorganization.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203.

TABLE 54

ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS IN ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

PROVINCE OF ORIGIN - P.E.I. (\$'000)

	1983	1984	1985	1986
January	20,527	19,807	20,321	20,983
February	20,146	19,602	19,941	21,584
March	21,072	20,747	21,296	22,120
April	21,407	21,795	23,100	21,975
May	28,110	27,834	30,723	30,281
June	29,017	30,031	28,795	31,187
July	24,966	26,225	26,000	28,015
August	26,075	27,418	28,319	27,045
September	25,330	24,193	24,258	28,178
October	21,802	22,287	24,237	27,829
November	21,099	22,582	22,631	25,701
December	24,102	20,519	22,397	27,790
Total	283,653	283,040	292,018	312,688

Source: Statistics Canada 31-001.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Gross Capability	113	113	114	114	110	115
Firm Power Peak Load within Province	95	113	100	103	93	100
Indicated Reserve	28	31	34	31	37	35
Indicated Reserve as a Percentage of Firm Peak Power Load	29.5	27.4	34.0	30.1	39.8	35.0

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF ELECTRICITY REQUIREMENTS (MWH)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Total Supply	42,861	42,553	44,231	45,108	48,018	51,798
Total Received from Other Provinces	40,308	39,666	43,281	44,940	47,890	50,809
Net Generation on P.E.I.	2,553	2,887	950	168	128	989

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF DOMESTIC COST OF 500 KWH
OF ELECTRICITY (\$ PER MONTH)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Charlottetown:						
Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	48.59	58.07	57.95	60.66	59.39	45.83

MW = Megawatt, MWH (Megawatt hour) = Watt hour x 10⁶, KWH (Kilowatt hour) = Watt hour x 10³

TABLE 56
SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS - CUBIC METERS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1980 - 1986

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Motor Gasoline	196,035	178,548	188,219	188,759	169,196	165,361	167,247
Diesel	57,502	52,722	50,773	49,929	56,319	48,042	48,430
Light Fuel Oil	152,902	132,182	122,529	105,083	118,669	122,615	129,494
Heavy Fuel Oil	67,507	31,116	29,071	16,869	8,932	8,695	9,638
Other	63,181	47,578	39,943	35,359	39,045	35,392	50,266
Total	537,127	442,144	410,535	375,999	392,161	380,105	405,075

Source: Statistics Canada 45-004.

TABLE 57
SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES IN P.E.I. FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31
(LITRES)

Fiscal Year	Taxed	Tax Exempt Gasoline			
	Gasoline (net)	Farmer	Fishermen	Other	Total
1980	192,382,000	2,764,000	6,337,000	1,695,000	10,796,000
1981	184,009,000	2,520,000	6,438,000	1,671,000	10,629,000
1982	167,553,000	2,181,000	6,722,000	1,792,000	10,695,000
1983	161,750,000	2,079,000	5,849,000	1,709,000	9,637,000
1984	161,347,000	1,750,000	5,545,000	1,527,000	8,822,000
1985	161,561,000	1,616,000	4,735,000	1,520,000	7,871,000
1986	160,369,000	1,423,000	4,416,000	1,376,000	7,215,000

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Revenue Division.

TABLE 58

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, P.E.I.

BORDEN, P.E.I. - CAPE TORMENTINE, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

Year	Autos	Trailers & Campers	Trucks	Tractor Trailers	Buses	Total Vehicles	Rail Cars	Passengers
1980	464,234	38,741	88,079	70,772	3,471	665,297	13,345	1,552,555
1981	457,654	35,696	86,045	68,847	3,531	659,383	14,061	1,530,187
1982	442,716	30,417	70,144	66,666	3,103	622,381	12,128	1,451,915
1983	478,292	29,423	73,807	75,095	3,251	670,330	11,424	1,565,603
1984	483,004	30,519	74,309	82,727	3,178	673,737	10,609	1,583,298
1985	494,697	30,514	76,604	90,346	2,816	695,977	8,714	1,614,950
1986	513,665	30,400	81,474	92,485	4,007	722,031	5,681	1,661,873

WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. - CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

Date	Passengers	Autos	Trucks, Recreation Vehicles and Buses
April 19 - Dec. 14/80	541,328	149,440	58,085
April 14 - Dec. 20/81	545,622	156,257	51,100
April 23 - Dec. 20/82	528,300	149,037	49,512
May 22 - Dec. 20/83	496,400	141,346	46,380
May 03 - Dec. 20/84	525,026	150,355	52,730
April 26 - Dec. 09/85	527,108	153,294	52,062
April 29 - Dec. 10/86	530,095	156,350	50,539

SOURIS, P.E.I. - GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE

Year	No. of Voyages	Passengers	Autos	Buses, Vans & Trucks	Motor Homes & Trailers	Motorcycles & Bicycles	Heavy Machinery
1980	290	49,184	13,180	3,886	1,098	1,839	35
1981	279	48,595	13,673	1,162	789	1,766	53
1982	275	45,527	11,165	4,219	896	2,035	52
1983	272	43,612	12,125	4,088	(1)	1,879	53
1984	271	40,357	10,095	4,127	1,671	1,547	37
1985	281	45,442	11,728	4,103	1,681	1,667	24
1986	284	52,040	13,727	3,856	2,089	1,487	18

1. Number of trailers is included in the number of trucks.

TABLE 58 (Cont'd)

RAIL FREIGHT - CARLOADS

Year	Inward	Outward	Total
1980	4,288	2,678	6,942
1981	4,188	3,088	7,272
1982	3,008	3,152	6,160
1983	3,178	2,738	5,914
1984	3,251	2,165	5,416
1985	2,738	1,708	4,444
1986	2,573	412	2,985
% Change 1985/86	-6.0	-75.9	-32.8

INTER-PROVINCIAL BUS SERVICE - ISLAND TRANSIT CO-OPERATIVE LTD.

	Number of Passengers	
	1985	1986
Charlottetown - Souris (June - Sept.)	859	779
Charlottetown - Tignish (Jan. - Dec.)	9,817	8,790
Charlottetown - New Glasgow (Summer Service June - Sept.)	3,358	3,448
Total	14,034	13,015

AIR PASSENGERS

	To P.E.I.				From P.E.I.				Total			
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986
Eastern Provincial Airways	32,308	41,201	45,500	na	30,183	39,564	47,000	na	62,491	80,765	92,500	na
Air Canada	29,718	32,980	29,242	na	33,929	28,026	33,390	na	63,647	59,008	62,632	na

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works

TABLE 59
P.E.I. MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS

Year	Cars	Trucks	Trailers	Other	Total
1980	47,608	15,864	6,986	5,853	76,111
1981	48,564	14,969	7,073	5,376	75,982
1982	48,177	14,962	6,852	5,521	75,512
1983	50,521	15,629 *	6,778	5,727	78,655
1984	52,538	16,499 *	5,529	5,705	80,271
1985	54,533	17,131 *	1,310	5,600	78,574
1986	56,224	18,045 *	1,085	5,547	80,901

*: The 1983, 84, 85 and 86 figures for Trucks includes 462, 549, 582 and 579 trucks respectively under the Pro-rated Program.

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, farm trucks, snowmobiles and all other vehicles.

Source: Highway Safety Division.

TABLE 60
P.E.I. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

School Year	Elementary (1-6)	Secondary (7-12)	Child Development	Total
1980-81	12,902	13,527	229	26,658
1981-82	12,655	13,176	218	26,049
1982-83	12,440	12,923	233	25,596
1983-84	12,265	12,840	251	25,356
1984-85	12,193	12,562	293	25,048
1985-86	12,120	12,434	324	24,878
1986-87	12,097	12,328	348	24,773

Note: Enrolment figures are for public schools including vocational high schools and private schools.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 61
POST SECONDARY ENROLLMENTS, P.E.I.

School Year (1)	University of Prince Edward Island			Holland College (2)
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Summer	
1979-80	1,332	725	959	695
1980-81	1,321	705	983	672
1981-82	1,390	763	920	761
1982-83	1,596	663	1,027	802
1983-84	1,676	710	1,144	823
1984-85	1,720	689	1,070	837
1985-86	1,768	781	1,184	825
1986-87(3)	1,837	685	1,090	881

1. The University of Prince Edward Island school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year, including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time figures for U.P.E.I. are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Holland College school year runs from September to June, with the exception of some programs that continue through the summer. Holland college figures are recorded as of December 1 each year and are obtained from the MPHEC Census.
2. Holland College as a community college offers a variety of non-post secondary courses such as adult night, night school and short courses. More information concerning these non-post secondary courses and enrollment data for these courses can be obtained by contacting the registrar's office at Holland College.
3. The number of full-time students at U.P.E.I. includes the enrollment of 52 students in the new Faculty of Veterinary Medicine.

Source: Registrar's Office, University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

TABLE 62

P.E.I. EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	Vocational & Post Secondary (\$)	Elementary & Secondary (\$) (1)	Total (\$)
1980-81	18,625,165	60,523,307	79,148,472
1981-82	18,416,600	66,826,400	85,243,000
1982-83	21,290,500	74,305,000	95,595,500
1983-84	22,060,200	77,325,600	99,385,800
1984-85	23,639,000	78,030,000	101,669,000
1985-86	25,227,400	81,368,100	106,595,500

1. Elementary and Secondary includes grants to Regional School Boards; the Provincial Library Services; school construction; and programs operated directly by the Department of Education, as well as administration costs for the Department.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 63

P.E.I. HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS

	1980	1981	1982 (2)	1983	1984 (3)	1985 (3)	1986 (3)
Practising Physicians	140 (1)	141 (1)	143	138	158	167	196
Physicians Per '000 Population	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.26	1.31	1.53
Total Bed Capacity	1,899	1,899	1,916	1,916	1,936	2,043	1,978
- Active Treatment Hospitals	662	662	679	679	689	690	690
- Licensed Nursing Homes	278	278	413	413	423	401	401
- Other Institutions (Includes Manors, Hillsborough Hospital, Dr. Eric Fould Health Centre, C.F.B. Summerside, and Detox units in each County).	959	959	824	824	824	952	887
Bed Capacity Per '000 Population	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.4	16.0	15.4

1. Does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals.

2. Practising physicians does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals but does include physicians who may be part-time/semi-active. The Sacred Heart Home has been licensed as a nursing home, as a result the total bed capacity for the Sacred Heart Home now appears under "Licensed Nursing Homes" and was included under "Other Institutions" in previous years.

3. Includes all physicians except locums who receive at least one payment from the Plan during 1984. Bearing in mind that not all would be considered full time equivalent physicians.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 64
ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS, P.E.I.

Fiscal Year	Expenditures	Rate of Growth of Expenditures %	Cost Per Capita \$	Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita %
1981-82	29,842,226	12.1	243.61	12.1
1982-83(1)	40,764,557	36.6	332.23	36.4
1983-84	45,558,320	11.8	366.52	10.3
1984-85	48,169,511	5.7	382.60	4.4
1985-86	51,138,786	6.2	401.40	4.9

1. 1982-83 expenditures increased significantly from prior years due to the opening of the Queen Elizabeth Hospital, which now houses the Provincial Laboratories Unit, Active Care Unit, Rehabilitation Unit and Cancer Unit, these four units were previously housed under the Charlottetown or Prince Edward Island Hospitals.

Note: As the P.E.I. population from 1981-86 has been revised the cost per capita (\$) and rate of growth of cost per capita (%) have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 65
PHYSICIANS SERVICES, P.E.I.

Fiscal Year	Total Number of Claims	Claims Amount \$	Cost Per Claim \$	Cost Per Capita \$
1979-80	557,515	8,667,314	15.55	71.04
1980-81	554,841	10,086,829	18.18	82.14
1981-82	556,506	11,284,503	20.28	92.12
1982-83	614,062	13,831,283	22.52	112.72
1983-84	620,766	14,871,408	23.96	119.64
1984-85	679,048	15,203,001	22.39	120.75
1985-86	704,372	17,966,065	25.51	141.04

Note: The P.E.I. population from 1979-85 has been revised, therefore the cost per capita (\$) has been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 66
CRIME STATISTICS, P.E.I.

Offenses	Actual Offenses				Offenses Cleared by Charge			
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986
Murder, Homicide & Attempted Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Offenses	50	90	67	52	12	44	24	22
Wounding and Assault	334	363	361	353	104	108	139	158
Robbery	13	9	10	15	5	4	4	7
Break & Enter	571	714	772	778	141	224	214	158
Theft of Motor Vehicle	129	146	168	127	24	65	50	39
Theft Over \$1000 *	345	343	368	124	30	58	58	16
Theft Under \$1000 *	1,131	1,139	1,049	1,249	280	260	146	152
Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds	221	221	247	264	153	148	79	199
Possession of Offensive Weapon	22	9	28	32	12	4	12	4
Other Criminal Code	1,896	1,996	1,843	2,009	293	254	292	268
Federal Statutes	442	524	388	341	137	263	26	25
Provincial Statutes	3,652	3,607	3,782	3,203	2,667	2,814	2,569	2,135
Municipal By-Laws	55	37	33	49	8	27	25	37
Narcotics & Food and Drug Act Violations	341	300	236	247	186	189	125	114
Total	<u>9,202</u>	<u>9,498</u>	<u>9,352</u>	<u>8,843</u>	<u>4,052</u>	<u>4,462</u>	<u>3,763</u>	<u>3,334</u>

Note: These figures are for R.C.M.P. jurisdictions only and do not include any of the data available from municipal forces. Provincial Statutes do not include traffic cases. Offenses cleared by charge represent those offenses in which the person(s) or party was charged in court.

*: Statistics prior to 1986 are based on theft over or under \$200.

Source: R.C.M.P., "L" Division.

TABLE 67
PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND JAILS

	Lock-Ups				Remand				Sentenced			
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986
Provincial Correctional Centre												
Male	1,037	1,227	1,136	1,042	83	83	62	57	544	717	499	739
Female	52	64	50	40	5	1	7	4	22	32	23	57
Young Offender												
Male	1	3	20	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	<u>1,091</u>	<u>1,294</u>	<u>1,207</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>566</u>	<u>749</u>	<u>522</u>	<u>796</u>
Prince County Jail												
Male	841	656	551	1,016	20	39	47	55	188	189	174	504
Female	56	35	38	37	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	6
Young Offender												
Male	4	5	46	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	<u>905</u>	<u>696</u>	<u>635</u>	<u>1,180</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>190</u>	<u>191</u>	<u>177</u>	<u>510</u>
Kings County Jail												
Male	290	208	245	243	1	6	6	18	23	50	208	262
Female	11	4	5	7	0	0	0	3	0	2	2	5
Young Offender												
Male	0	7	24	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female	0	0	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	<u>301</u>	<u>219</u>	<u>275</u>	<u>289</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>210</u>	<u>267</u>
Total All Jails												
Male	2,168	2,091	1,932	2,301	104	128	115	130	755	956	881	1,505
Female	119	103	93	84	5	2	9	8	24	36	28	68
Young Offender												
Male	5	15	90	171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Female	5	0	2	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	<u>2,297</u>	<u>2,209</u>	<u>2,117</u>	<u>2,569</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>124</u>	<u>138</u>	<u>779</u>	<u>992</u>	<u>909</u>	<u>1,573</u>

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice

TABLE 68
ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT OF P.E.I.
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31.

Fiscal Year	Cases	Liens	Chattel Mortgages	Book Debts	Judgements	Divorces
1979	2,092	5,510	14,432	1,160	1,034	220
1980	1,971	5,166	13,605	1,391	955	194
1981	2,446	5,660	12,572	1,317	1,182	210
1982	2,538	6,047	10,212	1,360	1,193	233
1983	2,545	7,095	13,614	1,464	1,380	234
1984	2,110	9,252	16,387	1,547	1,076	222
1985	2,263	9,355	16,806	1,890	1,059	234
1986	2,401	9,475	17,671	2,830	1,152	207

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, P.E.I.

TABLE 89

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE (\$)

FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1984, 1985 AND 1986, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

Government of Canada	1984	1985	1986
Equalization	127,675,000	129,220,000	137,101,000
Income Tax on Electricity	2,654,358	3,987,724	4,104,580
Development Plan	8,363,050	246,008	0
Canada Manpower	5,599,254	5,032,252	4,646,167
Canada Assistance Plan	16,552,692	18,093,998	20,716,233
Established Programs Financing	39,465,000	43,135,000	43,353,000
Extended Health Care	4,679,000	5,021,000	5,390,000
Other	7,113,349	5,791,470	11,830,721
Total	<u>212,101,703</u>	<u>210,527,452</u>	<u>227,141,701</u>
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	8.6 %	-0.7 %	7.9 %
Provincial Government			
Sales Tax	55,301,832	59,899,698	65,150,030
Real Property Tax	17,073,486	17,571,798	18,193,359
Personal Income Tax	48,403,363	51,045,033	55,172,492
Corporate Income Tax	7,785,671	8,188,622	9,945,200
Other Taxes and Revenue Guarantee	32,093,757	33,526,830	32,797,669
Licenses & Permits	3,938,188	4,411,402	4,499,437
Fees & Services	6,616,599	7,344,762	8,279,757
Liquor Control Commission Sales	8,385,393	8,617,835	8,544,146
Other Sales	3,614,628	4,355,064	3,824,830
Investment Interest	21,454,948	24,601,934	23,625,184
Total	<u>204,667,865</u>	<u>219,562,976</u>	<u>230,032,104</u>
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	14.5 %	7.3 %	4.8 %
Total Revenue Received	<u>416,769,568</u>	<u>430,090,430</u>	<u>457,173,805</u>
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	11.5 %	3.2 %	6.3 %

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Accounting Services.

TABLE 70

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES (\$)

FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1985 AND 1986, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

	1985	1986
Department of Agriculture	11,366,419	16,689,348
P.E.I. Land Development Corp.	559,208	546,250
P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corp.	-	525,623
Department of Community & Cultural Affairs	10,180,979	10,971,905
Land Use Commission	104,291	91,338
P.E.I. Housing Corporation	1,666,181	3,503,072
Department of Education	101,668,950	106,595,497
Executive Council	1,309,030	1,551,179
Department of Finance & Tourism	8,204,450	10,011,627
P.E.I. Lending Authority	1,098,404	3,353,244
Department of Industry	9,542,955	10,058,463
P.E.I. Development Agency	6,918,536	7,448,022
Department of Health and Social Services	65,415,606	70,115,837
Hospital Services Commission	61,196,006	64,570,223
Health Services Commission	18,577,375	20,608,059
Department of Energy and Forestry	6,266,575	11,459,307
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	1,110,163	1,136,987
Department of Justice and Attorney General	9,268,345	10,190,845
Department of Fisheries and Labour	2,827,719	3,585,602
Legislative Assembly	1,248,261	1,542,491
Department of Transportation & Public Works	42,937,191	44,363,050
Other Current Expenditures	12,626,626	10,806,794
Debt Charges	60,354,926	61,902,264
	<u>434,448,196</u>	<u>471,627,027</u>
	*****	*****
Percentage Increase (Decrease) over Previous Year	3.8 %	8.6 %
Surplus (Deficit)	-4,357,766	-14,453,222

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Accounting Services, Public Accounts.

TABLE 71
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS, 1980-1984, P.E.I.

	(\$ MILLION)				
Expenditures	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Federal					
Current Expenditures	106	128	156	171	201
Transfers to Persons	135	153	185	212	235
Subsidies & Assistance	23	26	35	38	45
Interest on Debt	23	26	34	40	54
Transfers to Government	178	178	208	203	283
Capital Expenditure	8	15	13	22	22
Capital Consumption Allowance	-11	-12	-14	-15	-16
Canada Pension Plan	11	14	17	20	23
Total (1)	473	528	634	689	847
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals					
Current Expenditures	213	247	250	321	349
Transfers to Persons	55	52	58	69	85
Subsidies & Assistance	9	8	6	7	11
Interest on Debt	33	43	48	49	54
Capital Expenditure	56	38	40	23	40
Capital Consumption Allowance	-23	-27	-28	-33	-37
Total (2)	343	358	374	436	502
Revenues					
Federal - Total (3)*	131	161	183	201	232
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals					
Federal Transfers (4)	178	178	208	203	283
Taxes & Other Revenues (5)	150	173	194	215	244
Total	328	351	402	418	527
Own Source Revenues (3) + (5)	251	334	377	416	476
Total Expenditures (1) + (2) - (4)	638	709	800	922	1,068
Overall (Deficit)	-357	-375	-423	-508	-590

*: Principally Direct and Indirect Taxes.

Note: 1985 data was not available at time of publication.

Source: Statistics Canada 13-213.

TABLE 72

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

	Classified Employees		Unclassified Employees		Total Employees	
1980	2,467		1,404		3,871	
1981	2,456		1,255		3,711	
1982	2,298		1,301		3,599	
1983	2,266		1,255		3,521	
1984	2,927		697		3,624	
1985	2,964		789		3,753	
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time
Agriculture	127	20	35	0	162	20
Community & Cultural Affairs	77	11	14	1	91	12
Education	70	25	15	20	85	45
Energy and Forestry	48	0	30	0	78	0
Finance	135	0	15	0	150	0
Labour	15	0	2	0	17	0
Tourism & Parks	48	1	16	0	64	1
Fisheries	16	0	7	0	23	0
Health and Social Services	988	346	175	55	1,163	401
Industry	54	2	3	0	57	2
Justice and Attorney General	144	5	48	1	192	6
Transportation & Public Works	462	41	358	0	820	41
Addiction Services	5	0	1	0	6	0
Auditor General Office	17	1	0	1	17	2
Civil Service Commission	16	4	0	0	16	4
Energy Corporation	1	0	2	0	3	0
Executive Council	19	0	1	0	20	0
Hospital & Health Services Comm.	56	0	3	0	59	0
Housing Corporation	45	0	2	0	47	0
Land Development Corporation	5	3	0	0	5	3
Land Use Commission	2	0	0	0	2	0
Legislative Assembly	6	0	2	0	8	0
Lending Authority	17	0	0	0	17	0
Liquor Control Commission	110	0	24	0	134	0
Museum & Heritage	9	5	1	1	10	6
Public Utilities Commission	9	0	0	0	9	0
Treasury Board	10	3	0	0	10	3
Workers' Compensation	15	0	0	0	15	0
P.E.I. Development Agency	1	0	30	1	31	1
Total	2,527	467	784	80	3,311	547

Note: Figures now include employees of P.E.I. Development Agency (this agency was formed when the Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated were merged). The Milk Commission is now under the Agriculture heading.

Note: Figures are recorded as of December each year.

Sources: Civil Service Commission and P.E.I. Development Agency.

Table 73

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL ON P.E.I.

Year	General Government		Federal Government Enterprise	
	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees
1980	49,325	2,749	16,206	875
1981	57,013	2,860	17,850	843
1982	71,542	3,027	20,630	814
1983	80,283	3,193	19,132	790
1984	93,705	3,523	19,976	770
1985	97,971	3,570	23,979	904
1986	100,595	3,466	24,505	927
Jan.-Mar.	22,788	3,395	5,917	915
Apr.-June	25,948	3,556	6,116	913
July - Sept	24,928	3,547	6,133	939
Oct. - Dec.	26,931	3,365	6,339	941

Source: Statistics Canada 72-004